

INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH

**ANNUAL REPORT
1974-75**

**I.I.P.A. HOSTEL BUILDING, INDRAPRASTHA ESTATE, NEW DELHI
1975**

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ANNUAL REPORT 1974-75

The Indian Council of Social Science Research, which is an autonomous organization established by the Government of India in 1969, is composed of 26 members : a Chairman, 18 Social Scientists, 6 representatives of Government, and a Member-Secretary — all nominated by Government. The composition of the Council in respect of the year under report is given in Appendix I. This is the Sixth Annual Report of the Council, for 1974-75, the first year of the Fifth Five Year Plan (1974-79).

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2. The Council had made full preparations for the Fifth Plan. Well in advance, it appointed a Review Committee under the Chairmanship of Dr. Malcolm S. Adiseshiah. The Report of the Committee was discussed in detail by all the Committees of the Council and finally by the Council itself. In the light of the decisions taken on the recommendations of the Review Committee, the Fifth Five Year Plan of the Council (1974-79) was finalized;* and by the end of the financial year (1973-74), the Council was fully ready to start implementing its plans in a big way.

3. Unfortunately, the overall economic situation in the country compelled Government to reduce its expenditure drastically and as a part of this overall drive for economy, the plan grants of the Council were cut by Rs. 20 lakhs (i. e. reduced from Rs. 55 lakhs to Rs. 35 lakhs). Later on, as a result of the representations of the Council, the cut was reduced to Rs. 16 lakhs and also a special grant-in-aid of Rs. 2 lakhs was given for special programmes. In spite of these favourable gestures, there was no question of putting in a new tempo in the work of the Council; it was rather an issue of controlling, to the best extent possible, the tempo that had already been reached. The

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* Monograph 10 of the Council gives (1) the decisions of the Council on the recommendations of the Review Committee, and (2) the full text of the Fifth Five Year Plan (1974-79).

Council was therefore compelled to adopt very drastic measures of economy (these have been described in detail in Appendix II) and in spite of these, the year ended with a deficit of Rs. 2,33,137. 83, bills to the extent of which were carried over unpaid to the next year.*

SURVEY OF RESEARCH IN SOCIAL SCIENCES

4. The Scheme made satisfactory progress during the year. Two volumes on Sociology and one volume on Demography were published. Work on the remaining volumes is in progress.

RESEARCH PROJECTS AND PROGRAMMES

5. At the beginning of the year 1974-75, 12 proposals were pending for decision. During the year, 236 proposals were received. Of these 248 proposals, 71 were sanctioned (at an estimated cost of Rs. 16.64 lakhs) and 106 were rejected, leaving a balance of 71 proposals pending at the end of 1974-75.

6. A list of the 71 research projects sanctioned during the year is given in Appendix III.

7. The progress of 497 research projects as on 31st March, 1975 has been indicated below :

(a) **Projects transferred from the Planning Commission :** Of the 45 projects, final reports have been accepted by the Council in 43 cases. In two cases the reports are yet to be received.

(b) **Research Projects sanctioned during 1969-70 :** Of the 13 projects sanctioned, final reports have been received by the Council in 9 cases and have been accepted; and in 2 cases, preliminary drafts are under examination or revision. One sanction was cancelled.

(c) **Research Projects sanctioned during 1970-71 :** Of the 73 projects sanctioned, final reports have been received by the Council in 43 cases. Of these, 38 reports have been accepted by the Council and in 5 cases, preliminary drafts have been received and are under examination or revision. Five sanctions were cancelled and in the remaining 25 cases, the reports are yet to be received.

* The grant-in-aid to the Council began in 1969-70 with Rs. 10 lakhs and increased to Rs. 70 lakhs in 1972-73. In 1973-74, it was cut down to Rs. 54.5 lakhs; and in 1974-75, it stood at Rs. 70.2 lakhs (Non-plan Rs. 29.2 lakhs and Plan Rs. 41.00 lakhs). Even in 1974-75, therefore, we were just at the level of 1972-73 in absolute figures; and in terms of constant prices, it implied a severe cut.

(d) **Research Projects sanctioned during 1971-72 :** Of the 103 projects sanctioned, final reports have been received by the Council in 45 cases. Of these, 28 reports have been accepted by the Council and in 17 cases, preliminary drafts have been received and are under examination or revision. Three sanctions have been cancelled and in the remaining 55 cases, the reports are yet to be received.

(e) **Research Projects sanctioned during 1972-73 :** Of the 104 projects sanctioned, final reports have been received by the Council in 28 cases. Of these, 22 have been accepted and the rest are under examination. Six sanctions were cancelled, and in the remaining 70 cases, the reports are yet to be received.

(f) **Research Projects sanctioned during 1973-74 :** Of the 88 projects sanctioned, preliminary drafts have been received in 15 cases. Sanctions of 3 projects have been cancelled, and in the remaining 70 cases, reports are yet to be received.

(g) **Research Projects sanctioned during 1974-75 :** Of the 71 projects sanctioned, one project has been cancelled. No report has been received so far.

8. **Research Programmes :** A research programme is a series of studies spread over three to five years on a central theme of relevance and significance. The idea is to develop such programmes of research in selected university departments and research institutions. This scheme was to have been initiated during 1973-74, but in view of the cuts in the grant-in-aid, it was postponed to the current year. As there were cuts in the grant-in-aid during the current year also, it was decided to request the institutions which had submitted the research programmes to identify some special aspects of their programmes and to convert them into projects which will cost not more than Rs. 50,000. Wherever it was possible to do so, the research projects were sanctioned. It was also decided to hold the scheme in abeyance for some time for lack of resources.

FELLOWSHIPS

9. During the year under review, two national fellowships were awarded to 1) Professor Ishwar Dayal, and 2) Prof. Raja J. Chelliah.

10. Six Senior Research Fellowships were awarded to 1) Dr. P.C. Datta, 2) Dr. Sudhir Kakkar, 3) Dr. Raghunath Ram, 4) Dr. (Mrs) Leela Dube, 5) Dr. H.K. Paranjape, and 6) Mr. Arun Majumdar.

11. Four Post-doctoral Fellowships were sanctioned to : 1) Dr. Pushpa Shukla, 2) Dr. S. Nagarajan, 3) Smt. Aparajita Chakarbarty, and 4) Dr. (Mrs.) Ratna Naidu.

12. Fellowships were also sanctioned to two overseas social scientists, namely, 1) Dr. C.M.S. Mody, who is now Professor in Creighton University, Omaha, Nebraska, and 2) Dr. Vasant S. Khokle, who is now Assistant Professor, Department of Linguistics and Oriental and African Languages, Michigan State University, Michigan.

13. In addition to these, 50 doctoral fellowships, 22 contingency grants and 3 travel grants were also sanctioned. The doctoral fellowships were sanctioned with effect from 1st October 1974.

14. The total number of fellowship awards made during the year is given below :

National Fellowships	2
Senior Fellowships	8 (2 of these are overseas social scientists working in India.)
Post-Doctoral Fellowships	4
Doctoral Fellowships	50
Contingent Grants	22
Travel Grants	3
Total ...	89

A complete list of all the fellowship awards is given in Appendix IV.

15. According to areas of study, these fellowships can be grouped as shown in the following table :

	Social Scientists working in India	Social Scientists working in Asia	Social Scientists working in Countries outside Asia	Overseas Scientists to work in India	TOTAL
	1	2	3	4	5
1. National Fellowships	2	—	—	—	2
2. Senior Fellowships	5	1	—	2	8
3. Post-doctoral Fellowships	2	2	—	—	4
4. Travel Grants	—	—	3	—	3
5. Doctoral Fellowships	45	4	1	—	50
6. Contingency grants	22	—	—	—	22
Total	76	7	4	2	89

TRAINING IN RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

16. As usual, 10 training courses in research methodology were scheduled for the current year. Owing to the cuts in grants, however, only three were held at (1) the Southern Regional Centre of the ICSSR, Hyderabad, (2) A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna, and (3) Sardar Patel Institute of Social and Economic Research, Ahmedabad.

17. An Advisory Committee has been appointed to produce literature for use in training courses in research methodology.

STUDY GRANTS

18. During the year under report, study grants were sanctioned by the Delhi Centre to 60 applicants registered for Ph.D. in various Indian universities in Social Science subjects to enable them to visit Delhi to consult library materials. The University-wise break-down of these grants is as follows :

1. Agra University	3
2. Aligarh Muslim University	2
3. Awadhesh Pratap Singh Vishwavidyalaya	1
4. Banaras Hindu University	2
5. Bhopal University	2
6. Bihar University	2
7. Bombay University	3
8. Delhi University	1
9. Gorakhpur University	2
10. Gujarat University	1
11. H. P. University	2
12. Jabalpur University	1
13. Jammu University	3
14. Jawaharlal Nehru University	1
15. Jiwaji University	1
16. Kurukshetra University	2
17. Meerut University	3
18. M. S. University of Baroda	2
19. Nagpur University	2
20. Osmania University	2

21. Panjab University	2
22. Patna University	5
23. Poona University	2
24. Rajasthan University	5
25. Ranchi University	2
26. Sardar Patel University	1
27. Saugar University	1
28. Saurashtra University	2
29. Vikram University	2

60

As in the earlier years, the scheme continued to be operated from several other centres in the country also (including the Regional Centres of the ICSSR).

SPONSORED RESEARCH PROGRAMME

19. One of the major recommendations of the Review Committee was that the Council should sponsor research in selected areas of significance and priority. This recommendation was accepted by the Council and it was decided that sponsored research should be promoted in the following 15 areas: (1) poverty and unemployment; (2) Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes; (3) law and social change; (4) Muslims; (5) government systems and development; (6) education; (7) area planning; (8) social unrest and violence; (9) studies in urbanization; (10) area studies on Asia; (11) efficiency of investment; (12) political system and processes; (13) social development; (14) droughts; and (15) social aspects of science and technology.

20. The following brief notes show the progress of this scheme during the year under review:

(1) **Poverty and Unemployment**: A policy paper for promotion of research in this area was prepared by Prof. Pranab Bardhan, the Convenor of the Advisory Committee. This has been approved by the Council and the programme has been initiated.

(2) **Law and Social Change**: A policy paper has been prepared by Prof. Upendra Baxi and is now in press.

(3) **Government Systems and Development**: A policy paper is being prepared by Dr. V. A. Pai Panandikar.

(4) **Education**: A special grant-in-aid of Rs. 2 lakhs was received from the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare for this programme. The work has been initiated under the direction of Shri J. P. Naik.

(5) **Area Planning**: A policy paper is being prepared by Prof. Y.K. Alagh.

(6) **Studies in Urbanization**: A Seminar was organized at the Tata Institute of Social Sciences to identify priority areas and to prepare a programme of action. The report of the Seminar is now being finalized and published. A policy paper has been prepared and is under consideration.

(7) **Area Studies on Asia**: A Committee has been set up under the Chairmanship of Prof. V.P. Dutt to promote research in this important area.

(8) **Social Development**: A policy paper is being prepared by Prof. S. C. Dube.

(9) **Social Aspects of Science and Technology**: An Advisory Committee has been set up under the Chairmanship of Dr. A. Rahman to promote research in this area.

(10) **Wages-Incomes-Price Policy**: Under the guidance of Prof. A. Mitra, a policy paper has been prepared and approved by the Council. The programme is proposed to be initiated very soon. Owing to financial difficulties, this programme could not be developed satisfactorily during the year. It is proposed to intensify it during 1975-76.

INTER-RELATIONSHIP OF POPULATION CHANGE, AND SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHANGE IN INDIA

21. The Council initiated, during the year, a major research project on the inter-relationship of population change and social and economic change in India. It is based on the analysis and utilization of Census and related data for the period from 1872 to 1971. The project is estimated to cost Rs. 10 lakhs and is being implemented in collaboration with the Jawaharlal Nehru University. Prof. Ashok Mitra is the Project Director.

INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S YEAR

22. The Council completed its programme of assisting the National Committee on the Status of Women by commissioning studies on different aspects of the problems. It was also decided to publish selected studies commissioned so far (along with a few others which would be commissioned to complete the

picture) in five or six volumes during the International Women's Year. A special unit for this purpose has been created under Smt. Veena Mazumdar, the Chief Editor of the Project, whose services have been taken on deputation from the UGC.

DATA ARCHIVE

23. Under the overall guidance of the Expert Committee on Data Archive, the ICSSR Data Archive has been engaged in a number of important activities during the year under review.

24. As the first step towards ensuring better quality of data collection, tabulation and accessibility to data produced by large-scale official data producing agencies, a number of working groups have been set up to ascertain the type and magnitude of their data holding, steps needed for the preservation of such data, etc. This may eventually lead to the institution of joint advisory committees in order to build relationship on a continuing basis with these agencies.

25. While this is a long-term programme of the Data Archive in respect of data holdings of the official agencies, immediate steps have been taken to acquire and organize data sets produced by some of the official agencies. Concurrence of the NSSO was obtained for acquiring data collected through the first nineteen rounds of the National Sample Surveys. The organization of this voluminous data, however, requires huge financial resources, besides skilled manpower and accessibility to large-scale computer. These factors will continue to limit the data organization efforts during the next few years.

26. One of the major activities of the ICSSR Data Archive is to acquire and organize data sets created by the ICSSR funded projects with a view to making them available to the academic community, for further exploration and comparative analysis. The Data Archive, therefore, continued to negotiate with the project directors for acquiring the data sets. During the year under review, the following data sets were acquired :

1. Problems of Retired People in Greater Bombay.
2. Agrarian Structure and Social Change in Selected Villages in Kerala : A Case Study.
3. Social Aspects of Metropolitan Life with particular reference to Greater Bombay.
4. Background Factors of Prison Inmates.
5. Jobs Held by Home Scientists and the Competences Needed on the Job as Perceived by the Employed Home Scientists and their Employers in the District of Baroda.

6. Social Dimensions of Intensive Agricultural District Programme.
7. The Disadvantaged Pre-schoolers in Greater Bombay.
8. The Social Dimension of Child Nutrition among the Economically Disadvantaged in Greater Bombay.
9. Utilization of Child Welfare Services by the Economically Disadvantaged in Greater Bombay.
10. Welfare Agencies : Their Work and Potentialities.
11. Entrepreneurship in Small-Scale Industries in Madurai City and its Environs.
12. Political Socialization of Secondary School Children in India.
13. Communication Links and Pattern of Political Participation.
14. Utilization of Social and Welfare Services in Greater Bombay.
15. Pilot Research Project in Growth Centres.

27. Not all the data sets acquired by the ICSSR Data Archive are in machine-readable form. In order to make them serviceable, steps have been initiated to transfer the raw information on computer magnetic tapes through coding and punching the data on cards. During the year, two data sets were transcribed into machine-readable form for easy retrieval.

28. Five centres were established in the country to provide guidance and consultancy services to social scientists to solve problems relating to data recording, data processing and analysis. These were located at the Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi; Indian Institute of Management, Calcutta; Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad; Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum; and the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Poona. A number of social scientists have visited these centres and benefited from this scheme.

DOCUMENTATION AND BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERVICES

29. **Union Catalogue of Social Science Serials** : This catalogue is being published in two series : (a) Periodicals and (b) Serials.

(a) **Union Catalogue Series (Periodicals)** : Two volumes in respect of Kerala (1974) and Punjab, Haryana and Himachal

Pradesh (1974) were published. The volume for West Bengal was printed. The volumes for Uttar Pradesh and Madhya Pradesh were made ready for the press. Volumes in respect of Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Gujarat and Assam were at different stages of processing and editing. Data collection work was satisfactorily progressing in respect of the volumes for J & K, Bihar, Orissa and Rajasthan.

(b) **Union Catalogue Series (Serials)** : The first part of the first volume in this series covering non-periodical serials in libraries in Delhi was printed and the other two parts were made ready for the press. Full data were received in respect of the volumes for West Bengal, Uttar Pradesh, Tamil Nadu, Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh, Kerala, Punjab, Haryana and Himachal Pradesh. Data collection work was satisfactorily progressing in respect of the volumes for Maharashtra, J & K, Bihar, Orissa and Rajasthan. Data collection was also started in the National Library for which a separate volume including periodicals and serials is planned.

30. **Mahatma Gandhi Bibliography** : The first of this bibliography covering over 800 books wholly and directly on Gandhi published in the English language upto 31st December 1972 was released on 2nd October, 1974 at an impressive gathering of librarians and prominent citizens presided over by Dr. R.B. Diwaker. During the period under review, another volume of books on Gandhiji in Hindi was made ready for the press. Work in respect of volumes in other Indian languages was also completed.

31. **Depository Library** : During the year, the Depository Library was established and arrangements were made to obtain on deposit, from selected libraries in Delhi, social science research material in the form of back files of periodicals and government documents. By the end of the year, 12 libraries had deposited about 30,000 volumes of periodicals and documents. These documents have been arranged on shelves and are being processed.

32. **Periodicals Unit in the Jawaharlal Nehru University** : The Periodicals Unit functioned very well during the year under report. However, for the sake of convenience and economy, the management of Periodicals Unit was entrusted with effect from 1st January, 1975 to the Jawaharlal Nehru University.

33. **Grants-in-aid** : The following grants-in-aid were sanctioned during the year :

- (a) **Bibliography on the Area Study of Jammu and Kashmir** : The revised proposal from the University of Jammu

Library was approved and an initial grant-in-aid of Rs. 5,000 was paid.

- (b) **Index of Articles on Agricultural Economics** : An annual grant-in-aid of Rs. 5,000 for the 5th Plan Period was sanctioned.
- (c) **Guide to Reference Material on India** : Twenty-five copies of this Basic Reference Work on India were purchased at a cost of Rs. 5,000 for distribution to universities and institutions in India on the basis of their need.
- (d) **Documentation on Asia** : This project, which is being carried out by the Indian Council of World Affairs and for which the Council has earlier sanctioned a grant-in-aid of Rs. 50,000 as the first instalment, had its progress slowed down owing to several difficulties faced by the Indian Council of World Affairs. However, a fresh start was made by the Council and it has brought out one more volume in the series. A further grant of Rs. 20,000 has been paid to enable the Council to continue this work.

34. **Annotated Bibliography on the Economic History of India (1500-1947)** : This stupendous bibliographical project is being carried out by the Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics on behalf of the Indian Council of Social Science Research. The project was initially sanctioned for a period of three years which ended with this year. During this period, about 18,000 items have been annotated after physical verification in various libraries in India as well as in the United Kingdom. The Bibliography is to be published in several volumes. The duration of the project has been extended to two more years.

35. **Sale of Government Publications** : In addition to the acquisition by exchange of periodicals in social sciences from abroad and the distribution of the Council's non-priced publications, the Social Science Documentation Centre initiated, during the year under review, a programme of supplying important government of India publications to the universities and research institutions in India who were experiencing difficulties in obtaining these publications. The initial response to this programme is very encouraging.

36. **Library** : The acquisition programme of the library of the Social Science Documentation Centre is mainly restricted to basic reference works in social sciences, publications on

research methodology in social sciences and publications supported by the Council. 815 such items were acquired and processed during the year under review.

RESEARCH INFORMATION

37. During the year under review, the following activities were undertaken :

(a) **Directory of Social Science Periodicals Published in India:** A comprehensive directory of social science periodicals currently published in India is under preparation. Information about 1,200 periodicals has been gathered. The Directory will provide the title of the periodical, if any, year of start, frequency, nature of contents and annual subscription. This classified Directory providing title, sponsor and subject indexes is expected to be ready for printing by December 1975.

(b) **Directory of Social Science Research Institutions in India:** This Directory was published in 1971. The revision of this Directory was undertaken during the period under review. As against 95 institutions listed in the first edition, information has been gathered from about 275 institutions and the Directory is expected to be ready for printing by December 1975.

(c) **Directory of Professional Organizations of Social Scientists in India :** This Directory was first published in 1972. The revision of this Directory was undertaken during the year under report. As against 59 professional organizations of social scientists included in the first edition, information was solicited from about 150 organizations identified through various sources. 95 of them have supplied the information. The Directory is expected to be ready for printing by December 1975.

(d) **Doctorates in Social Sciences Awarded by Indian Universities :** This annual publication relating to the year 1971 was brought out as a special issue of the **Indian Dissertation Abstracts**. During the year under report material was gathered for a combined issue for 1972-73 and was made ready for the press.

PUBLICATIONS

38. The Council continued to publish the quarterly **ICSSR Newsletter**. During the year under review, the format of the Newsletter was improved and it was published six-monthly (two issues combined in each) as a measure of economy. The print-order was 5,000 and the total number of pages issued during the year was 76.

39. The publication of the **ICSSR Research Abstracts Quarterly** was continued during the year. It has now been changed to the calendar year from 1975 (Vol. IV). In all, 22 abstracts were published in Vol. III (324 pages). The number of subscribers is about 300.

40. The journal, **Indian Dissertation Abstracts**, which was started last year made steady progress. In all, 93 synopses were published in Vol. II (364 pages). The print-order is 1,000. The number of subscribers is 52.

41. Financial assistance was granted to the Bombay University for publication of the synopses of its theses in Economics (Rs. 7,946.54).

42. Among the non-priced publications of the year, mention may be made of the **ICSSR Grants Scheme 1974** and **Mono-graph No. 10** which contains the decisions of the Council on the recommendations of the Review Committee and the detailed Fifth Five Year Plan of the Council.

43. The scheme of publication grants for doctoral theses was revived during the year and modified to improve its operation. Grants-in-aid were sanctioned for the publication of 30 doctoral theses and two research reports financed from sources other than the ICSSR (Appendix V).

INTERNATIONAL CONTACTS

44. In pursuance of its policy to promote closer contacts between Indian and overseas social scientists, the ICSSR has developed two programmes. Under the first, assistance is given to Indian social scientists, who have been invited abroad, to extend their stay and to spend some time at selected centres or to meet leading social scientists. Since last year, the purpose of this programme has also been extended to cover participation in International Conferences held outside India. Under the second programme, leading social scientists from abroad are invited to India to visit different centres and to hold discussions with Indian social scientists.

45. During the year under review, grants for visit abroad were given to 22 Indian social scientists: (1) Miss S. Ananda Lakshmi to attend a meeting at Kingston; (2) Prof. Anwar Hussain to attend a meeting at Kingston; (3) Prof. Imtiaz Ahmad for extended stay in Germany; (4) Shri S.A. Dabholkar to attend the Conference at Mexico; (5) Prof. V. R. Gaikwad deputed by the ICSSR to Hungary under the Cultural Exchange

Programme; (6) Shri Hetukar Jha to attend the Sixth World Congress of Sociology at Toronto; (7) Prof. C. K. Johri to collect data on wages, industrial relations and related aspects of labour policy in South and South East Asian Countries; (8) Prof. Rasheeduddin Khan for extended stay in London; (9) Prof. B. S. Khanna for a visit to Mexico to attend a Conference; (10) Shri G. Kundu for a visit to Canada to attend the meeting of the International Association of Cross-Cultural Psychology; (11) Prof. Kuldeep Mathur to extend his stay in UK to meet social scientists; (12) Prof. R. S. Nigam to visit Geneva, Amsterdam, London, for extended stay for collection of materials for his project; (13) Dr. P.K.B. Nayar to attend Eighth World Conference on Sociology at Toronto in Canada; (14) Dr. M. K. Premi to participate in the Eighth World Congress on Sociology held in Toronto; (15) Dr. B.K. Roy Burman for extended stay for visiting institutions and meeting scholars in USA and Canada; (16) Professor Durganand Sinha to visit USA to collect material from Institute of Social Work, University of Michigan; (17) Dr. (Mrs.) Suma Chitnis to attend Eighth World Congress on Sociology at Toronto in Canada; (18) Syed Ahmad Ali to visit Hungary to collect material for his research project; (19) Prof. T. K. N. Unnithan for extended stay in Canada; (20) Prof. A. K. Singh for extended stay in London for meeting social scientists; (21) Dr. Jai Parkash for extended stay in Canada and USA to meet social scientists; and (22) Prof. Manzoor Alam to visit Bangkok, Kuala Lumpur, Singapore and Colombo on way back from Australia to meet social scientists.

On the request of Tribhuvan University, Kathmandu, the ICSSR deputed (1) Prof. A.R. Kelkar, Professor of Applied Linguistics, Deccan College, Poona; (2) Prof. P. B. Pandit, Chairman, Department of Linguistics, Delhi University, Delhi; and (3) Dr. D. P. Pattanayak, Director, Central Institute of Indian Languages, Manas Gangotri, Mysore to participate in the Seminar on Linguistics organised by the University from November 4 to 7, 1974.

46. During the year under review, the following social scientists from abroad were invited by the ICSSR :

(1) Dr. Kalman Kulesar, Director of the Sociological Research Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, visited India from 30th November 1974 to 11th December, 1974 under the Indo-Hungarian Cultural Exchange Programme. He held discussions with leading social scientists of India on various aspects of criminal sociology at Delhi and other centres in the country.

(2) Two more social scientists from Hungary, Dr. Janos Kornai of the Institute of Economics, Hungarian Academy of Sciences and Mrs. Z. S. Kornai visited India from 15th January 1975 to 27th February 1975. They actively participated in seminars on applied statistics at Delhi, Bombay, Calcutta and Trivandrum.

(3) Prof. K.W. Watkins, Department of Political Theory and Institutions, University of Sheffield, England, visited India from 26th January, 1975 to 6th March, 1975. He visited the Jawaharlal Nehru University, the Delhi University and other leading universities and held discussions and seminars with eminent social scientists of the country.

(4) Prof. Ian Lister, Department of Education, University of York, London visited India from 24th March, 75 to 21st April 1975. He visited the Jawaharlal Nehru University, the National Council of Educational Research and Training at Delhi, ICSSR's Regional Centres at Bombay, Hyderabad and Calcutta and the Institute of Development Studies at Madras for discussions on various aspects of education.

(5) Dr. (Mrs.) Ruth Glass, Director, Centre for Urban Studies, University College, London visited India from 6th April to 21st April 1975 as the guest of the ICSSR. She participated in the seminar on Urban Studies at the Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay. She also visited the ICSSR Regional Centre at Calcutta.

47. In addition to the above social scientists who were invited by the ICSSR, assistance was also given to

(1) The Gandhi Peace Foundation for inviting Mr. Edward Goldsmith, the founder, publisher and editor of a well-known monthly magazine *The Ecology*; and

(2) The Indian Economic Association for inviting (a) Prof. Frank Harn of Cambridge University and Mrs. S. Halhn, Lecturer in Economics, Cambridge University and Specialist in Price Theory and Monetary Economics; (b) W. B. Reddaway, a well-known British Economist; and (c) Anisur Rehman of Dacca University, Bangladesh.

SEMINARS

48. As a measure of economy, all seminars during the year 1974-75 were postponed except the following for which unavoidable commitments existed :

(1) Inter-Disciplinary Research Methodology Seminar : The Madras Institute of Development Studies, Madras, with the co-sponsorship of the ICSSR, organized an 'Inter-Disciplinary Research Methodology Seminar' for Southern Universities on "Poverty" at the ICSSR Regional Centre, Osmania University, Hyderabad from 1st to 9th April 1974. The seminar aimed at :

- (a) Familiarising the participants with the concepts and tools used by the other disciplines with regard to the theme,
- (b) Exploring the possibility of an integrated approach to the theme based on :
 - (i) fusion of disciplinary concepts or enlarging or reorienting the concepts of some disciplines, and
 - (ii) an agreed methodological frame-work;
- (c) Discussing the problems of supervising and guiding inter-disciplinary research projects, and
- (d) Drafting an inter-disciplinary programme or project.

Papers on the "Problem of Poverty—Some Methodological Issues" written by those in the fields of Economics, Applied Economics, Psychology, Sociology, Applied Science and History were discussed.

An expenditure of Rs. 23, 247.10 was incurred on the organisation of the seminar.

(2) Seminar for Law Teachers : A one-day discussion was organised on 31.12.74 between the law teachers and the social scientists on the occasion of the 14th Conference of the All India Law Teachers under the joint auspices of the ICSSR and the All India Law Teachers Association. The objective of the discussion was to focus thought on 'Minority Rights'. A grant-in-aid of Rs. 1,500/- was sanctioned for the seminar.

(3) Seminar on Low Cost Building Technology : The Centre for Development Studies, Madras organised a seminar from May 20 to 21, 1974 to discuss the recommendations of the Committee on 'Low Cost Housing' appointed by the Government of Kerala and to suggest technical courses and organisational arrangements necessary for implementing low-cost housing programme on an adequate scale. The Council sponsored the participation of the representatives of the Inter-

Disciplinary Laboratory of Ideas, New Delhi, in the seminar and incurred an expenditure of Rs. 2,806/- on their travel.

(4) Workshop on Criminal Justice Process : On the suggestion of the Director of United Nations Social Defence Research Institution, a workshop on "Criminal Justice Process" was organised at the Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay. The workshop was a joint collaborative effort between the UNSDRI, the ICSSR and the Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay. ICSSR's contribution for this workshop was Rs. 15,000.

(5) International Seminar on Inter-Regional Cooperation in South and South-East Asia : In collaboration with the UGC and the Osmania University, an International Seminar on "Inter-Regional Cooperation in South and South-East Asia" was held at Hyderabad from 2 to 5 January 1975. In addition to several leading social scientists from India, the following social scientists from Asia also participated in the seminar :

1. Prof. Sharom Ahmat, University Sains Malaysia Minden, Pulau Penang, Malaysia.
2. Dr. H. N. C. Fonseka, Department of Geography, University of Sri Lanka, P. O. Box 1490, Colombo-3, Sri Lanka.
3. Prof. K. H. Hottes (as observer), Head, Institute of Geography, Ruhr University, Bochum (West Germany).
4. Prof. K. T. Hussain, Professor of Economics, Dacca University, Bangladesh.
5. Mr. Sardjono Jatiman, Fakultas Ilmu Social Universitas Indonesia, Kompleks UI, Rawamangam, Jakarta, Indonesia.
6. Prof. Hiroshi Komai, Department of Sociology, Tokyo University, Bankyo-Ku, Tokyo, Japan.
7. Dr. B. L. Panditaratna, Department of Geography, University of Ceylon, Peradinya, Sri Lanka.
8. Dr. Girindro Pringgodigdo, Fakultas Ilmu Social Universitas Indonesia, Kompleks UI, Rawamangam, Jakarta, Indonesia.
9. Prof. Karnail Singh Sandhu, Director, Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Cluny Road, Singapore-10.

10. Dr. Eva Duka Ventura, Dept. of Political Science, College of Arts and Commerce, University of Philippines, Quezon City, Philippines.

The ICSSR financed the visit of all these social scientists and incurred an expenditure of Rs. 42,863.

SOCIAL REPORT SOCIAL INDICATORS AND ALTERNATIVES IN DEVELOPMENT

49. The programmes of Social Report, Social Indicators and Alternatives in Development made steady progress during the year under review.

50. **Social Report (1947-72)** : The editor of this important volume is Prof. S.C. Dube. At the end of the year under review, the work was nearing completion and the report is expected to be published, as originally planned, in 1975-76.

51. **Social Indicators** : A report on the general philosophy basis of social indicators prepared by Prof. Ramakrishna Mukerjee is being published by him without any assistance from the ICSSR. The six reports commissioned on different aspects of social indicators were in progress and expected in 1975-76. An important event of the year was the organisation of a National Seminar on Social Statistics and Social Indicators in collaboration with the Central Statistical Organisation and the Indian Statistical Institute. The report of the Seminar is to be published by the ICSSR with a subvention from the UNICEF.

52. **Alternatives in Development**: A programme of Alternatives in Educational Development has been well under way under the direction of Shri J.P. Naik. Another programme of Alternatives in Health has also been initiated under the Chairmanship of Dr. V. Ramalingaswami. A programme of Alternatives in Housing is proposed to be initiated shortly under the direction of Dr. K.S. Parikh. During the year under review, important preliminary discussions on the subject were held with social and natural scientists. A booklet containing the main findings of these discussions is proposed to be published shortly.

GRANTS TO PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS OF SOCIAL SCIENTISTS

53. During the year under review, the usual maintenance and developmental grants were sanctioned to (1) Indian Economic Society, Hyderabad, (2) Indian Anthropological Association, (3) Indian Psychological Association, (4) Indian Political

Science Association, (5) Linguistic Society of India, and (6) Regional Science Association.

54. Special grants to cover their affiliation fees to international associations were sanctioned to (1) Indian Psychological Association and (2) Indian Economic Association.

55. Special grants of Rs. 50,000 each were sanctioned to (1) The Indian Economic Association and (2) The Indian Psychological Association for the creation of endowment funds for their journals.

56. The usual recurring grant to Geographical Society of India for their journal *Geographical Review of India* was continued during the year under review.

ADVISORY ROLE OF THE ICSSR

57. **Projects undertaken by foreign scholars in India** : One of the responsibilities of the Council is to advise the Government of India in respect of research in social sciences proposed to be undertaken by overseas scholars in India. As on 31. March 1975, the Council received 49 references from the Government and its advice was tendered after detailed scrutiny of each of the proposals by a Special Committee constituted for the purpose.

58. **Approval of Institutions for Exemption from Income-tax under Section 35 (1) (iii) of the Indian Income-Tax Act, 1961** : The Council has been designated by the Government of India as the prescribed authority to advise the Government on approval of institutions/organizations for exemption from Income-tax under Section 35 (1) (iii) of the Indian Income-Tax Act, 1961. During the year under report, on the recommendations of the Council, the approval of the following institutions/organisations under Section 35(1) (iii) of the Indian Income Tax Act, 1961, has been notified by the Government in the Gazette of India :

- (1) Centre for Regional Development Studies, Surat.
- (2) Indian National Theatre, Bombay.
- (3) T. S. Narayanaswamy Institute of Social & Business Research, Madras.
- (4) Baroda Citizen Council, Baroda.
- (5) University of Bombay, Bombay.
- (6) Institute of Defence Studies and Analysis, New Delhi.

- (7) Xavier Labour Relations Institute, Jamshedpur.
- (8) Balraj Damyanti Sahni Memorial Trust, Almora.
- (9) Gandhi Shikshan Bhawan, Bombay.
- (10) Indian Institute of Islamic Studies, New Delhi.
- (11) Centre for Policy Research, New Delhi.
- (12) Vivekananda College, Mylapore, Madras.

ICSSR-ICAR JOINT PANEL

59. During the year under review, the following joint panel between the ICSSR and ICAR was set up :

1. Professor V. S. Vyas, Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad, (Chairman).
2. Professor G. Parthasarathy, Department of Applied Economics, Andhra University, Waltair.
3. Dr. V.R. Gaikwad, Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad.
4. Prof. Ashok Rudra, ICSSR Fellow, Indian Statistical Institute, New Delhi.
5. Dr. S. H. Deshpande, Department of Economics, Bombay University, Bombay.
6. Professor G. S. Bhalla, Department of Economics, Panjab University, Chandigarh.
7. Dr. S. V. S. Shastri, Project Co-ordinator (Rice), AICRIP, Hyderabad.
8. Dr. K. N. Singh, Division of Agricultural Extension, Indian Agricultural Research Institute, New Delhi.
9. Shri A. Venkataraman, Director of Agriculture, Tamilnadu, Madras.
10. Miss Amrita Patel, Secretary-General, International Dairy Congress, New Delhi.
11. Dr. R. V. Nair, Director, Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Cochin, Ernakulam.
12. Professor M. C. Saxena, Professor of Agronomy, G. B. Pant University, Pant Nagar.
13. Dr. S. K. Sharma, Assistant Director-General (Executive), Indian Council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi.

14. Professor D. D. Narula, Director, Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi.

It has been decided that half the members of the panel will be nominated by the ICAR and the other half by the ICSSR. A social scientist will be the chairman in one year and an officer of the ICSSR will be the member-secretary. In the second year, an agricultural scientist will be the chairman and an officer of the ICSSR will be the member-secretary. It has also been agreed that the Director-General, ICAR and the Member-Secretary, ICSSR will attend all meetings of the panel.

60. Two meetings of the Panel were held during the year. The first meeting decided that the principal focus of research should be the "Problems pertaining to the stepping up of the growth rate in agricultural production from the current 3 per cent per annum level to 5-6 per cent annually". In pursuance of this objective, it was decided to commission studies on (i) causes for relative stagnation in the Eastern rice zone and Western dry belt; (ii) identifying institutional and organisational constraints on agricultural growth; (iii) choice and socio-economic implications of techniques and technologies; and (iv) relating educational system to agricultural development.

61. The second meeting discussed the studies available on relative stagnation in Bajra and Eastern paddy region. It was felt that Eastern paddy belt needed more detailed work, and that action-research programmes need to be launched, with the cooperation and involvement of State Governments in Orissa, West Bengal and some Western States. It was agreed that before the ICAR launched its Operational Research Programmes in selected areas, bench mark surveys should be conducted there.

62. The deliberations at the meeting helped to identify some other crucial problems for study. These are :

1. Expansion of HYV wheat ;
2. Problems of Seed Industry ;
3. Problems of Dairy Development and Animal Husbandry; and
4. Scope and Limitations of Community Action for Agricultural Development.

ICSSR-ICMR JOINT PANEL

63. During the year under review, the ICSSR has also set up a Joint Panel between the Indian Council of Medical

Research and the Indian Council of Social Science Research to investigate into the problems relating to health and economic and social development. The composition of the panel is as follows :

Chairmen :

1. Director-General, ICMR.
2. Member-Secretary, ICSSR.

(The Chairman for the first year will be the Director-General, ICMR. The Member-Secretary, ICSSR, will be the chairman for the second year; and so on in rotation.)

Members Nominated by the ICMR :

1. Dr. K. S. Sanjivi, Emeritus Professor in Medicine, Madras Medical College, Madras.
2. Dr. K. A. Pisharoti, Director, The Gandhigram Institute of Rural Health and Family Planning, Gandhigram, Madurai.
3. Dr. Shanti Ghosh, Head, Department of Pediatrics, Safdarjung Hospital, New Delhi.

Members Nominated by the ICSSR :

1. Prof. T.N. Krishnan, Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum.
2. Prof. P. K. Bardhan, Delhi School of Economics, Delhi.
3. Prof. T. N. Madan, Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi.

Member-Secretaries :

1. Dr. Ramashray Roy, Director, ICSSR.
2. Dr. S.V. Apte, Deputy Director-General, ICMR.
(Dr. Ramashray Roy will be the Member-Secretary for the first year; Dr. S.V. Apte will be the Member-Secretary for the second year; and so on in rotation.)

64. The first meeting of the panel was held on November 8, 1974. The following priority areas of research emerged as a result of the discussions :

1. A comparative study between Japan and Kerala and U.P. ;

2. A linkage study between National Sample Survey and Nutrition Monitoring Bureau once in five years; and
3. Anthropometric survey as related to health problems. The Anthropological Survey of India has undertaken an extensive study in this area which should be incorporated in our future plans.

The Committee also discussed the working paper presented by medical and social scientists and it was decided that the members should prepare research proposals/programmes on a few problems of common interest indicating the objectives and methodology as well as institutions and persons who could undertake such work. The proposals and suggestions received from the members will form a basis for discussion for the next meeting.

STUDY TEAM

65. The work of the study team on the status of social sciences in agricultural, engineering and medical education made good progress during the year under review :

66. A Conference on the Role of Social Sciences in Professional Education was held at Azad Bhavan, New Delhi, from 20 to 22 September 1974. The Conference discussed the working papers and notes prepared by various experts based on the following key questions :

1. What is the present position of social sciences in each of the professional disciplines ?
2. What are the areas of practice where social scientists can contribute ?
3. What amount of social science would be included in the curriculum ?
4. How much time should be allotted to the teaching of social sciences ?
5. Who should teach social sciences ?
6. What should be the equipment of those teaching social sciences ?
7. What should be the role of institutions and universities in regard to effecting changes in the curriculum ?

67. Professionals in the fields of Engineering, Agriculture and Medicine, social scientists teaching in professional insti-

tutions and distinguished social scientists from universities and research institutions participated in the Conference.

68. The Conference was inaugurated by Professor George Jacob, Chairman, University Grants Commission and the valedictory address was given by Professor S. Nurul Hasan, Union Minister of Education and Social Welfare. The report of the Conference is being published.

69. It is hoped that the team will complete its work and submit the report during 1975-76.

RURAL DEVELOPMENT GROUP

70. The ICSSR has set up a Rural Development Group under the Chairmanship of Prof. Ravi J. Matthai to consider how rural social sciences and rural development work could be strengthened in a few selected centres and institutions. The members of the Group are Prof. V.S. Vyas, Dr. Kamla Chowdhry and Shri J.P. Naik. It is expected to submit the report in 1975-76.

RESEARCH INSTITUTES

71. The Government of India transferred the scheme of grant-in-aid to the research institutes in the field of social sciences to the Indian Council of Social Science Research with effect from 1st April, 1974. The Council has set up a Standing Committee to look after this programme.

72. The following have been assisted under the scheme :

1. Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta.
2. A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna.
3. Institute of Public Enterprise, Hyderabad.
4. Institute of Economic Growth, Delhi (including the Asian Research Centre).
5. Gandhian Institute of Studies, Varanasi.
6. Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum.
7. Institute for the Study of Social and Economic Change, Bangalore.
8. Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi.
9. Centre for Regional Development Studies, Surat.

73. An amount of Rs. 36.21 lakhs was distributed to these institutes during the year under review.

REGIONAL CENTRES

74. Three Regional Centres of the Council have been established, one each at Calcutta, Bombay and Hyderabad, with a view to providing research facilities to social scientists of the region and to undertake various promotional activities on behalf of the Council. The Social Science Documentation Centre at New Delhi also functions as the Northern Regional Centre.

75. The Western Regional Centre was established in January 1973 on the new campus of the University of Bombay at Kalina, Bombay 400 029. Two buildings, consisting of a wing of the Bombay University New Campus Library and a Hostel-cum-Guest House under construction are expected to be completed in the latter part of 1975-76.

76. During the period under review, the principal activities of the Centre were :

1. Organisation of courses in research methodology and of workshops and seminars promoting inter-disciplinary research in order to impart scientific training to researchers with a view to equip them with the modern tools for research. The Research Methodology Workshops were organized at the Post-graduate Centre at Panaji, Goa, Marathwada University at Aurangabad, and Nagpur University at Nagpur, to provide facilities to scholars who were working in mofussil areas and were unfamiliar with modern techniques of research.

2. Award of Study Grants to 17 scholars.

3. Taking advantage of the visit of overseas social scientists, invited by the ICSSR, the Centre had arranged seminars, workshops and public lectures. The distinguished visitors included Mr. Eduardo Terrazas, leading Town-planner and Architect of Mexico, Mr. Johan G. Sommer, Assistant Representative, Ford Foundation, Dr. Kalman Silvert, Representative, Ford Foundation, New York, Dr. and Mrs. J. Kornai, Leading Hungarian Economists, and Dr. K.W. Watkins, Professor of Politics, Department of Political Theory and Institutions, University of Sheffield, U.K.

4. Acquisition of library material and documentation, etc.

77. During the year under review, the Centre has accepted, on deposit basis, the Libraries of the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics and the Bombay Geographical Association. The Centre also offers facilities for xeroxing.

78. The Eastern Centre at Calcutta maintained its activities with regard to allotment of Study Grants to scholars wishing to come and work in Calcutta libraries, and also with regard to seminars, and lectures by foreign visitors sponsored by the ICSSR. The scale of library services was slightly expanded.

79. Study Grants were sanctioned to 14 scholars, out of whom 9 have not yet utilized the grant. Lectures were delivered by Professor Pradhan H. Prasad, Professor of Economics at the A.N. Sinha Institute of Social Studies, Patna, on "Economic Benefits in the Kosi Command Area" and Dr. Ajit Singh of Cambridge University, on "Takeovers, Mergers, and the Centralisation of Capital in Advanced Industrial Economies". Foreign Scholars who visited the Regional Centre and spoke were Mr. Eduardo Terrazas, a Mexican Architect, Professor Kalman Kulcsar, Director of the Sociological Research Institute of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Budapest, and Professor K.W. Watkins, Department of Political Theory and Institutions, University of Sheffield, Great Britain.

80. In addition to the books and periodicals, some archival materials have been collected in microfilm with regard to specific research themes.

81. A workshop was sponsored in collaboration between the Centre for Studies in Social Sciences, Calcutta, and the North-Eastern Hill University, for upgrading research knowledge and competence of social science college teachers in NEHU's territorial areas. The Eastern Regional Centre also collaborated with the North-East India Council for Social Science Research, a research body in Shillong, to organize a very well-attended seminar on "Problems of Integrated Development — Social, Economic and Political—of North-East India". The proceedings of the latter have been prepared for publication.

82. The Southern Centre is located at Hyderabad on the campus of the Osmania University. The construction of its library building and hostel has been completed. Important overseas social scientists who visited the Centre during the year and for whom the Centre arranged lectures and discussions on various themes of interest included Professor Kalman Kulcsar, Director, Hungarian Academy of Sciences, Dr. Kalman H. Silvert of Ford Foundation, New York, Professor K.W. Watkins of the University of Sheffield and Professor S.A. Kuzmin, a leading Soviet economist. For the benefit of social science teachers and researchers, the Centre arranged lectures by other eminent social scientists namely Professor Donald

E. Smith, Professor Halen U. Boylees, Dr. V.V. Laxman Rao, Professor B.S. Thukur and Professor Herbert Nicholas of Oxford University. It arranged for short-term Foundation Courses in Research Methodology at Warangal, Anantapur, Guntur and Hyderabad. In addition, the Centre organised, in collaboration with the Osmania University Computer Centre, a four-week Introductory Computer Course. Study Grants to 14 social science researchers were sanctioned. The Centre sanctioned financial assistance for the publication of a Telugu quarterly of social sciences entitled *Parasarita* published by the State Book Club and to Professor M. Venkatarangaiah for publishing his Telugu work entitled *History of Freedom Movement in India*, Vol. I.

83. The Centre collaborated with the Madras Institute of Development Studies in organizing a meeting of the Heads of Departments of Social Sciences of Southern Universities. In the field of documentation and bibliographic work, it completed compilation of bibliography of Telugu books in four libraries in the region and in respect of Urdu bibliography it covered the libraries of Aligarh Muslim University, Aligarh and Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi. A total of 1769 books in English, Urdu and Telugu were added to the library. During the year, the Centre subscribed to 246 periodicals in English, Telugu and Urdu not available in the Osmania University Library and collected 300 issues of back numbers of journals in English, Telugu and Urdu.

ADMINISTRATION AND FINANCE

84. **Meetings :** The following table shows the number of meetings of the Council and its Functional Committees held during the period under review :

	<i>No. of the Meetings</i>
1. ICSSR	2
2. Administrative Committee	3
3. Research Committee	5
4. Committee on Documentation Services & Research Information	1
5. Committee on Training	1
6. Expert Committee on Data Archives	1

85. **Deputation Abroad :** Shri K.G. Tyagi, Documentation/Library Officer, was deputed for training in documentation on Latin America for a period of seven months from 1 June, 1974. He visited Mexico and the USA. Shri J.P. Naik, Member-Secretary, visited Nepal from 22 to 28 April 1974. He also visited Kingston, Jamaica and New York, USA, from 10 to 15 June 1974 for participation in the Sixth Commonwealth Education Ministers' Conference, and for discussions with the representatives of the SSRC, USA, respectively.

Professor D.D. Narula, Director, visited Leningrad, USSR, from 18 to 26 June 1974 to participate in a symposium on the changes in levels of economic development. He also went to Nairobi, Kenya, to attend a Unesco-sponsored symposium on "Social Sciences and Development Planning in Africa South of the Sahara" held from 2 to 7 December 1974.

Dr. Ramashray Roy, Director, participated in the 8th World Congress on Sociology held in Toronto, Canada, from 19 to 24 August 1974.

Dr. (Mrs) S. Radhakrishnan, Deputy Director (Publications) was deputed to participate in the Seventh Training Course on Book Production in Asia organised by the Asian Cultural Centre for Unesco/Tokyo Book Development Centre, in Tokyo from 10 September 1974 to 1 November 1974.

Professor Rasheeduddin Khan, Dean, School of Social Sciences, Jawaharlal Nehru University, was deputed to attend a conference at the Rockefeller Foundation's Bellagio Study and Conference Centre in Bellagio, Italy, from 6 to 10 May 1974.

BUDGET AND ACCOUNTS

86. During the year under review, a sum of Rs. 70.20 lakhs (both under plan and non-plan) was sanctioned by the Government of India as grant-in-aid to the Council. A sum of Rs. 41.31 lakhs was received as grant-in-aid from the Government of India toward maintenance and development grants for Research Institutions doing research in social sciences. Besides this, a sum of Rs. 15.81 lakhs was received as grant-in-aid from the Ford Foundation and Rs. 0.50 lakhs from the Government of Maharashtra as a matching grant for the ICSSR Regional Centre, Bombay. Miscellaneous receipts and recoveries of the Council during the year were Rs. 2.17 lakhs. A balance of Rs. 2.38 lakhs was carried forward from last year's dollar account. In all a sum of Rs. 132.37 lakhs was

thus available to the Council during the year 1974-75. Against this, the actual expenditure of the Council during the year was Rs. 127.97 lakhs

87. The accounts of the Council for the year 1973-74 were audited by the AGCR in October-November 1974. A copy of the annual accounts of the Council duly certified by the AGCR along with the covering letter is given in Appendix-VI,

GRANTS FROM THE FORD FOUNDATION

88. The Ford Foundation sanctioned a grant-in-aid of \$462,450 to the ICSSR (10% of the grant is reserved for ICHR). Out of this, a sum of Rs. 17,638.58 was received in 1972-73; Rs. 13,39,360.75 in 1973-74 and Rs. 15,73,091.79 in 1974-75; thus making a total of Rs. 29,30,091.12 upto the year 1974-75. As against this, a sum of Rs. 8,12,556.92 was spent upto 1973-74 and Rs. 16,78,068.45 during the year 1974-75. The total progressive expenditure upto the end of March 1975 was thus Rs. 24,90,625.37. This includes an expenditure of Rs. 9,50,772.54 on International Training and Travel for Staff of Documentation Centre and Data Archive and Overseas and Indian Social Scientists; Rs. 10,03,384.33 on purchase of equipment for Documentation Centre and Data Archive and Rs. 5,36,458.45 on the acquisition of Materials and Publications including Machine Readable Data.

APPENDIX I

COMPOSITION OF THE COUNCIL

(as on 31 March 1975)

Chairman

Dr. M.S. Gore
Director
Tata Institute of Social Sciences
Bombay

Members

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|--|--|
| 1. Professor Satya Bhushan
Head, Department of
Political Science
Jammu University | 2. Prof. V.B. Singh, M.P.
Department of
Economics
Lucknow University
Lucknow |
| 3. Dr. Surajit Sinha
Director
Anthropological Survey
of India
Calcutta | 4. Prof. S. Manzoor Alam
Head
Department of
Geography
Osmania University |
| 5. V.A. Pai Panandikar
Director
Centre for Policy
Research
New Delhi | 6. Dr Tapas Majumdar
Chairman
Zakir Hussain Centre
for Educational Studies
Jawaharlal Nehru
University
New Delhi |
| 7. Prof. Satish Chandra
Vice-Chairman
University Grants
Commission
New Delhi | 8. Prof. S.C. Dube
Director
Indian Institute of
Advanced Study
Simla |

- | | |
|---|--|
| 9. Prof. K N. Raj
Centre for Development
Studies
Trivandrum | 10. Prof. S Chakravarty
Member
Planning Commission
New Delhi |
| 11. Prof. Rasheedudin Khan,
M.P.
Dean, School of Social
Sciences
Jawaharlal Nehru
University
New Delhi | 12. Prof. Ravi J. Matthai
Indian Institute of
Management
Ahmedabad |
| 13. Prof. A.M. Khusro
Vice-Chancellor
Aligarh Muslim
University
Aligarh | 14. Prof. V.P. Dutt
Pro-Vice-Chancellor
Delhi University
Delhi |
| 15. Prof. A.K. Singh
Head
Department of
Psychology
Ranchi University
Ranchi | 16. Prof. C. Parvathamma
Department of Sociology
University of Mysore
Mysore |
| 17. Shri K.N. Channa
Secretary
Ministry of Education
& Social Welfare
Department of
Education
Shastri Bhawan
New Delhi | 18. Dr. Ajit Mazoomdar
Secretary
Ministry of Finance
Department of
Expenditure
New Delhi |
| 19. Shri N.K. Mukherji
Secretary
Ministry of
Home Affairs
New Delhi | 20. Prof. R.S. Sharma
Chairman
Indian Council of
Historical Research
Faculty of
Social Sciences
University of Delhi
Delhi |
| 21. Dr V. Ramalingaswamy
Director
All India Institute of
Medical Sciences
New Delhi | 22. Shri R.B. Chari
Registrar General of
India
New Delhi |

23. Shri P.N. Luthra
Secretary
Ministry of Education
& Social Welfare
Department
of Social Welfare
New Delhi

24. Mr. Justice V.R. Krishna
Iyer
Judge
Supreme Court of India
New Delhi

Member-Secretary

Shri J.P. Naik
ICSSR
IIPA Hostel Building
Indraprastha Estate
Ring Road
New Delhi

APPENDIX II

**ECONOMY MEASURES ADOPTED DURING THE CURRENT
FINANCIAL YEAR—1974-75**

Owing to the heavy cut imposed by the Government in the approved budget of the ICSSR, a number of economy measures had to be adopted. These have been briefly stated in the paragraphs that follow.

1. **Research Projects :** This has been the largest single item of expenditure in the ICSSR. A number of measures had, therefore, to be adopted to keep within the revised budget. These include :

- (a) The present liberalized rule is that upto three research projects can be sanctioned to a department and upto five projects to a research institution. It has now been decided to go back to the earlier and more restrictive rule of sanctioning not more than two research projects per department or three research projects per research institution.
- (b) Ordinarily the total cost of a research project was permitted to rise upto even Rs. 100,000. It has now been decided that ordinarily, the ceiling on the cost of an individual research project would be Rs. 50,000.
- (c) It has also been decided that the work of scrutinising research projects received and sanctioning those which are found acceptable should continue as in the past. But a project director will be allowed to begin a project only when the necessary funds become available. In other words, the starting of new research projects is proposed to be suitably staggered to minimise expenditure during the current financial year.
- (d) The present practice is to sanction instalments of expenditure on research projects for six months at a time.

It has now been decided that, instead, the funds would be placed at the disposal of the project director only for a period of six months or till 31st May 1975, whichever is earlier. This will make it possible to save some expenditure during the current year, although a larger expenditure will have to be incurred during the next year.

- (e) A letter was addressed to all directors of research projects which have already been sanctioned, requesting them to economise as much as possible and to save a sum of at least five per cent of the total grant-in-aid sanctioned. Most of the project directors have agreed to cooperate and to economise. It is expected that there would be considerable saving on account of this step, although it may not amount, in all cases, to 5 per cent of the total sanctioned grant-in-aid.

2. Research Programmes : A research programme is a series of research projects on a theme of relevance and significance which may cost anything from Rs. 3 lakhs to Rs. 5 lakhs. The concept of research programmes was evolved in 1972-73 and was to be introduced with effect from 1973-74. Owing to cuts made in the grants of the ICSSR last year, this programme was postponed to 1974-75. On account of the cuts in the grants made this year, the programme has to be postponed once again. It was not also certain that it will be possible to initiate it during 1975-76. It was, therefore, decided to request all institutions which had sent research programmes to consider whether it was not possible for them to identify a self-contained aspect of their research programme which would cost not more than Rs. 50,000. Where a specific research project on the same aspect of the research programme could be identified, it was proposed that the necessary grant-in-aid would be sanctioned and a beginning made in the research programme. The response from the institutions has been good and it is hoped that at least some research programmes may begin, in an ad hoc fashion, under this modified proposal during this year and the next.

3. Fellowships : The ICSSR had decided to give 100 doctoral fellowships every year. During the current year, the amount of fellowships had also to be increased in line with the decision taken by the University Grants Commission. It was, therefore, not possible to award 100 fellowships; and hence a decision was taken to award only 40 doctoral fellowships a year beginning with 1974-75.

4. Newsletter : The Newsletter of the ICSSR used to be brought out quarterly. During the current year, its size has been reduced and it has been decided to bring it out six-monthly. Similarly, the format of the Annual Report has been changed and its size drastically curtailed, both for economy in expenditure and also to conserve paper. The number of non-priced publications proposed to be brought out has also been severely curtailed.

5. Staff : A large number of posts on the staff have been kept deliberately vacant with a view to curtailing expenditure on salaries and allowances.

6. Meetings : The meetings of the Council and the committees have been reduced to keep down the expenditure on travelling because of the increase in air fare and railway tariff. For instance, only two meetings of the Council will be held during the year instead of the usual three or four. The Research Committee will meet only four times a year instead of the usual six or eight. The Disciplinary Standing Committees have been dissolved. Only a few meetings of the other committees are proposed to be convened. A method of taking decisions by circular letters has also been initiated.

7. Seminars : All seminars proposed to be held have been postponed.

8. Training : During the current year, the proposal was to hold ten training courses in research methodology. Before the cut in the budget was imposed, three courses had already been held. It has been decided to postpone all the remaining seven courses to next year.

9. Regional Centres : The grant-in-aid of the Regional Centres at Bombay, Calcutta and Hyderabad used to be Rs. 2 lakhs per year. During the current year it has been reduced to 1.5 lakhs per year.

10. Grants to Professional Organizations : A proposal to expand this scheme has been postponed. The additional annual grants sanctioned are for three associations : (1) The Regional Science Association; (2) The Political Science Association; and (3) The Indian Psychological Association.

11. The implementation of the proposed scheme to give financial assistance to journals in the field of social sciences has been postponed.

12. **Development of Sponsored Research in Selected Areas of Significance, Relevance and Priority :** The major recommendation of the Review Committee was that, in the Fifth Five-Year Plan, the ICSSR should sponsor research, in a big way, on a few selected themes identified for reasons of relevance, significance and priority. This was also accepted by the Council and 15 different areas for promotion of research were identified. It now appears that it will not be possible to initiate this programme in a big way. It will also not be desirable to abandon it altogether. It may, therefore, be necessary to restrict the promotional research to a few areas, say four or five, and to make some other economies in order to find the funds required for this programme. This is a major policy issue on which the Council will have to take a decision.

APPENDIX III

LIST OF PROPOSALS SANCTIONED DURING 1974-75

1. Agarwal, (Mrs) R. K., *Attitude of Social Groups to Uniform Civil Code with special reference to Marriage*, Law Department, Poona University, Poona. (Rs. 10,112)
2. Amit Bhaduri, *The Central Macro Economic Propositions for the Analysis of Capitalist Economy*, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. (Rs. 200)
3. Ashis Nandy, *Political Alienation in India*, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi-7. (Rs. 15,000).
4. Awadh Prasad, *A Study of Lok Adalat : A Probe into Organisation and Working Process*, Kumarappa Institute of Gram Swaraj, Jaipur. (Rs. 17,850)
5. Bhattacharya, Sisir K., *Welfare State in India — An Evaluative Study*, 46/1, Block 'B', Bangur Avenue, Calcutta-55. (Rs. 21,000)
6. Bhattacharyya, S. K., *Marketing of Jute in West Bengal*, Head of the Department of Economics, Calcutta University, Calcutta. (Rs. 49,665)
7. Bhogle, Shalini, *Child Rearing Practices Among Different Cultures*, Department of Psychology, Osmania University, Hyderabad. (Rs. 5,250)
8. Bhowmik, D., *United Front Experiment in West Bengal*, University of, North Bengal. (Rs. 33,737)
9. Chakravarti, A., *Some Aspects of the Agrarian Structure of Purnea District*, Deptt. of Sociology, Delhi University, Delhi. (Rs. 30,000)
10. Chandra, N. K., *Production Efficiency and Relations of Production in Indian Agriculture*, IIM, Calcutta. (Rs. 36,750)

11. Chatterjee, B.B., *Ideas of Dr. Andrei Sakharov on Non-violent Achievement of a Liberal and Peaceful Social Order*, Gandhian Institute of Studies, Rajghat, Varanasi-1. (Rs. 489)
12. Chattopadhyaya, Gouranga, *Development and Training of Managers in Industry—The Problem of Built-in Conflict*, IIM, Calcutta. (Rs. 31,760)
13. Datta, Bhabhatosh, *History of Economic Thought—Volume II*, Indian Economic Association, Calcutta. (Rs. 20,000)
14. Dharma Kumar, *Trends in Land Ownership in Madras Presidency*, Delhi School of Economics, University of Delhi, Delhi-7. (Rs. 1,900)
15. Dubey, S. N., *An Exploratory Study of Organisation and Administration of the Forest Labourers' Cooperatives in Maharashtra*, Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Bombay. (Rs. 41,865)
16. Dutt, Subimal, *India's Relations with Other Countries in the Fifties*, 417, Jodhpur Park, Calcutta-700068. (Rs. 12,000)
17. Ganguli, B. N., *History of Economic Thought*, B-7, Hauz Khas, New Delhi. (Rs. 20,000)
18. Gautam, Vinaysheel, *Landed Politics in a Colonial Setting: A Case Study in Eastern India (1919-47)*, St. Stephens College, Delhi. (Rs. 18,165)
19. Ghanshyam Shah, *Bihar Agitation: An Exploratory Study*, Centre for Regional Development Studies, Post Box No. 38, Dangore Street, Nanpura, Surat. (Rs. 5,000)
20. Ghosh, D. N., *Political Economy of Banking Policy of India*, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. (Rs. 20,000)
21. Gopi Krishna Prasad, *Student Movement in Bihar*, Patna University, Patna. (Rs. 5,000)
22. Gupta, A., *Crime and Police in India*, CII/46, Moti Bagh-I, New Delhi-23. (Rs. 50,000)
23. Gupta, A.K., *Study of Institutional Climate and Classroom Teaching Behaviour in relation to Creativity*, Model Institute of Education, Jammu. (Rs. 19,950)
24. Das Gupta, A.K., *Epochs of Economic Theory Seen from the point of view of an Under-developed Economy, 1-1705*, Chittaranjan Park, New Delhi. (Rs. 20,000)
25. Jha, D. C., *Indo-U.S. Relations since 1962*, Bhagalpur University, Bhagalpur. (Rs. 5,000)
26. Jha, S. K., *A Study of Nepal's Experiment with Politics of Development under the Panchayat System*, Indian Co-operation Mission, Kathmandu. (Rs. 4,300)
27. Jhunjhunwala, Bharat, *The Rural Socio-Political Structure and Poverty*, Indian Institute of Management, Bangalore. (Rs. 48,930)
28. Kataria M. S., *Livestock Husbandry in Haryana: Progress and Prospects*, Department of Geography, Kurukshetra University, Kurukshetra. (Rs. 4,620)
29. Kawalkar, K. K., *The Study of Regional Movements in Maharashtra and Madras*, Department of Political Science, Shivaji University, Kolhapur. (Rs. 5,000)
30. Kulkarni, V. M., *Preparation of a Special Volume on Social Welfare and its Administration in the Setting*, IIPA, New Delhi. (Rs. 20,000)
31. Laliwala, J. I., *Economic, Education and Social Survey of Backward Classes in Gujarat*, Gujarat Economic and Social Forum for Backward Classes, Bhadra, Ahmedabad. (Rs. 27,400)
32. Malik (Mrs.), *Amita As Others See Us*, Defence Colony, New Delhi. (\$4,200)
33. Matthai, Ravi J., *Initiating and Developing the Changed Process in Selected Areas and Institutions of Education in Maharashtra*, Indian Institute of Management, Vastrapur, Ahmedabad. (Rs. 50,000)
34. Mehta, B. C., *Industrial Structure of Rajasthan: An Input-Output Analysis*, Deptt. of Economics, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur. (Rs. 46,657)
35. Mehta, N. C., *The Role of Financial Institutions in Development Planning*, National Institute of Bank Management, Bombay. (Rs. 48,400)
36. Moonis Raza, *Preparation of Tribal Atlas of India*, Centre for the Study of Regional Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. (Rs. 48,400)

37. Naik, J. P., *Education in India—Problems and Prospects (1976-86)*, New Delhi. (Rs. 50,000)
38. Narayana, D. L., *An Appraisal of the Economic Conditions of the Scheduled Tribes in Rayalaseema*, Department of Economics, Sri Venkateswara University. Andhra. (Rs. 34,850)
39. Nilkanthan, S., *Collection and Collation of Papers and Documents Connected with the All India Railways Federation till Independence (1947) and preparing a Monograph out of them*, Giri Institute of Economic Development and Industrial Relations, Lucknow, (Rs. 15,000)
40. Palakshappa, T.C., *Mundgod Tibetans*, Department of Sociology, Karnataka University, Dharwar. (Rs. 14,280)
41. Parikh, G. D., *Alternatives in Educational Development : Maharashtra State*, Centre for the Study of Social Change, Bombay. (Rs. 50,000)
42. Partha Mukherjee, *Analysis of Data on 2,000 Satyagrahis who courted Arrest in Patna — June-July 1974*, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. (Rs. 5,000)
43. Pillai, Gopala P., *Psychological Consequences of Prolonged Unemployment*, Deptt. of Psychology, University of Kerala, Trivandrum. (Rs. 22,500)
44. Pimpley, P. N., *The Problem of Non-attendance in Schools of the Children of Scheduled Castes of Haryana*, Department of Sociology, Punjab University, Chandigarh. (Rs. 39,270)
45. Poulouse, T. T., *Survey of Research on Indian Disarmament*, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. (Rs. 3,000)
46. Pradhan, R. C., *Political Party and Social Movement*, Ramjas College, Delhi-110007. (Rs. 38,000)
47. Puri, Balraj, *Centre-State Relations : A Case Study of J & K State*, Karan Nagar, Jammu. (Rs. 28,600)
48. Rao, T.V., *Study of Perception of College Environment, Work Values, Professional Attitudes and Aspirations of Students of Medical Colleges*, Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad. (Rs. 1,800)
49. Rao, T.V., *Institutional Press and Student Need Correlates of Professional Value Aspirations and Student Protest in Institutes of Higher Education*, Indian Institute of Management, Ahmedabad. (Rs. 36,330)
50. Rajni Kothari, *Alternatives in Political Development*, Centre for the Study of Developing Societies, Delhi-110006. (Rs. 10,000)
51. Ram Pal Singh, *Study of Delinquency as a Function of Socio-Emotional Climate of the Class*, Jia Lal Institute of Education, Ajmer. (Rs. 4,148)
52. Ray Debi Das, *Efficiency and Mode of Production*, Vishwa Bharati, Shantiniketan. (Rs. 50,043)
53. Sachchidananda, *A Restudy of the Munda*, A. N. S. Institute of Social Studies, Patna. (Rs. 30,000)
54. Salvekar, V. M., *The Sugar Economy of Maharashtra*, M. S. Gaekwad Arts, Science and Commerce College, Malegaon, Distt. Nasik (MS). (Rs. 36,750)
55. Sandesara, J. C., *Economics of Scale in the Indian Manufacturing Industry*, Department of Industrial Economics, Bombay University, Bombay. (Rs. 57,586)
56. Saraswathi, T. S., *Development of Moral Judgement during the Years 8-12*, M. S. University, Baroda. (Rs. 28,600)
57. Shah, C. H., *The Nutrition Gap : Its Measurement and Economic Solution*, Bombay University. Bombay. (Rs. 27,000)
58. Shah, Vimal, *Second Resurvey of Matar Taluka of Kaira Distt. in Gujarat State*, Gujarat Institute of Area Planning, Ahmedabad. (Rs. 92,000)
59. Shantha, Y. S., *Experimental Phonetics and Speech Pathology*, Department of Linguistics, Osmania University. (Rs. 720)
60. Shanti Swaroop, *Indian Foreign Policy : A Realistic Analysis*, Deptt. of Political Science, Punjab University, Chandigarh. (Rs. 4,935)
61. Sharma, Atul, *Estimation of Disposal of Commodities to the Government Sector*, Sardar Patel Institute of Economic and Social Research, Ahmedabad. (Rs. 50,243)

62. Sharma, G. S., *Decisions of Supreme Court and High Courts relating to Educational Process in India*, Rajasthan University, Jaipur. (Rs. 5,000)
63. Sharma, S. R., *Bangla Desh and Indian Foreign Policy*, Sapru House, Delhi. (Rs. 2,000)
64. Singh, S. N., *Study of the Effects of Some Social Factors on Human Fertility in Varanasi (Rural)*, Department of Statistics, Banaras Hindu University, Varanasi, (Rs. 5,120)
65. Sinha, L. P., *The Left-wing in India*, Department of Political Science, L. S. College, Muzzafarpur, Bihar. (Rs. 5,000)
66. Sitaram Akinchan, *Urban Growth and Political Socialization : A Study of Rural-Urban Differentials in Value Preference and Leadership Dynamics in Bihar*, A. N. S. Institute, Patna. (Rs. 40,320)
67. Srivastava, R. C., *An Investigation into the Faculty and Pupil Participation in the Administration of a College in Delhi*, Central Institute of Education, Delhi-7. (Rs. 14,594)
68. Sunanda Patwardhan, *Dalit Panther*, Krishnamurti Foundation of India, 11, Golf Links, New Delhi-3. (Rs. 5,000)
69. Surendra Nath, K. V., *Socio-Economic Profile of the Industrial Worker*, Kerala Institute of Marxist Studies, Trivandrum. (Rs. 27,195)
70. Vidyarthi, L. P., *Re-study of Kharia*, Deptt. of Anthropology, Ranchi University, Ranchi. (Rs. 31,920)
71. Vijayalakshmi, S., *A Study of the Fisherman Community in Tamil Nadu*, Centre for Social Research, Madras. (Rs. 34,250)

APPENDIX IV FELLOWSHIPS

NATIONAL FELLOWSHIPS

1. Ishwar Dayal, *Administration for Development : Reflections on Some Basic Issues*.
2. Raja J. Chelliah, *Development Finance*.

SENIOR FELLOWSHIPS

1. Sudhir Kakkar, *Psychological Themes in Childhood and Society in India*.
2. Arun Majumdar, *Economic System in Retrospect*.
3. P. C. Dutta, *Efficiency of Taxation in the Eastern States of India, 1951-1973*.
4. Leela Dube, (Smt.), *Social Structure and Change in Lakshadweep*.
5. Raghunath Ram, *The Superpowers and the Indo-Pakistani Sub-continent, 1947-1972*.
6. H. K. Paranjape, *Government and Industry in a Mixed Economy*.

POST-DOCTORAL FELLOWSHIPS

1. Pushpa Shukla, (Smt.), *Cognition and Perception : An Inter-correlational Study*.
2. S. Nagarajan, *South East Asia's Security : Convergence and Divergence of India's and Indonesia's Interests*.
3. Aparajita Chakraborty, (Smt.), *Backwardness of West Bengal Agriculture*.
4. Dr. (Smt.) Ratna Naidu, *A Comparative Study of the Communal Problem in India and Malaysia*.

DOCTORAL FELLOWSHIPS, 1974-1975

1. A. V. Rangachari, *A Study of Centre-State Financial Arrangement in India under the Republican Constitution*.

2. Gopal Krishna Chadha, *Technological Transformation of Punjab's Agriculture with special reference to Farm Output and Income Distribution.*
3. Charusmita Sharma, (Km.), *Family and Social Change.*
4. V. K. Mohan Kumar, *Political Organisation of Laccadive Islands.*
5. Venkateswarlu Dollu, *Harijan-Upper Class Conflict in Andhra Pradesh.*
6. Kusum Kirar (Km.), *An Economic Analysis of the Structure and Performance of Agricultural Markets in M.P. and Evaluation of State Policies.*
7. Rajiv Kumar, *Variants of Planned Economic Development and their Relevance to India.*
8. Pushpa Lata Dogra, (Smt.), *Cement Industry in India.*
9. Iqbal, *A Comparative Study of Agricultural Growth in Haryana and Mysore in Post-Colonial Period.*
10. Susarla Anantarama Sastry, *Consumption Levels and Patterns in Andhra Pradesh.*
11. Sudipto Mundle, *Intersectorial Movement of Resources between Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Sectors in India.*
12. Parmaji Sabinkar, *General Higher Education : Job Aspirations, Job Satisfaction, Job Promotion Correlates.*
13. Swarnlata Ekka, (Km.), *A Regional Analysis of the Changes in the Occupational Structure of the Tribal Communities of Chhotanagpur, 1951-71.*
14. Ghanshyam Jambulkar, *Levels of Economic Deprivation among Scheduled Castes in Rural India : A Spacial Analysis of Processes and Determination.*
15. B. K. Bhardwaj, *Environmental, Institutional and Technological Factors Determining the Incidence of Culturable Waste in India.*
16. Ponnappan Jayamani, *Efficiency of Urban Centres in Area Development : A Case Study of Ramnad District.*
17. Shabnam Bhatara, (Km.), *Concept of Territorial Production Combination.*
18. Pushpa Gupta, (Km.), *Association of South East Nations : An Experiment in Asian Regionalism.*
19. Girindra Kumar, *Resources Association Regions of Nagaland.*
20. Mehmood Hussain, *The Palestine Liberation Movement : Its Structure, Strategy and Tactics.*
21. R. G. Pradhan, *Sino-American Relations 1962-72.*
22. Jyotsna Bakshi, (Km.), *Soviet Union's Attitude towards India.*
23. Kusum Bhargava, (Km.), *Politics in Higher Education.*
24. Shyamali Ghosh, (Km.), *The Awami League in the Political Development in East Pakistan, 1962-71.*
25. Sandya Barua, (Km.), *India Joining Nuclear Club and its Impact on International Politics.*
26. Jitinder Kochar, (Km.), *Role of Pressure Groups in Decision Making in India.*
27. Pompa Roy Chowdhary (Smt.), *Electoral Behaviour : The Impact of Partisanship and Socio-Economic Mobility on the Political Development of the Electorate.*
28. Ranjana Misra, (Km.), *Political Orientation Among Labour Class in a Town in U.P.*
29. Meenakshi Saxena, (Smt.), *A Study of Children's Problem Solving and Decision Making Strategies.*
30. Ratna Mookherjee (Km.), *Self Disclosure.*
31. Neerja Sharma, (Km.), *The Development of Prejudice in Children.*
32. T. V. Janaki, (Smt.), *Developmental Differences in Perceptual Processes.*
33. A Venkateswara Rao, *Problems of Administrative Coordination of Agricultural Developments at Block Level.*
34. Pratibha Sharma, (Km.), *Organisation and Working of Zila Parishad.*
35. Tiplut Nongbri, (Km.), *Religion and Social Change among the Khasis.*

36. Arvindakshan Menon, *Regional Culture in a Metropolis : The Malayalee in Delhi.*
37. G. Narayana, *Scheduled Caste M.P. in the Lok Sabha.*
38. Mithilesh Kumari Pande, (Km.), *Political Orientation and Protest Participation.*
39. Kamaluddin Charniya, *Tariff and Non-tariff Trade Barriers to International Trade in India.*
40. Leela Laxman Mullatti, (Smt.), *Virasaivism : Its Impact and Status of Women.*
41. C. V. Kala, (Km.), *Matriliny in the Urban Setting.*
42. V. Veeraraghavan, (Smt.), *An Experimental Investigation of Trade Inaccessibility among Schizoprenics, Normals and Sub-normals.*
43. C. Balakrishna, *Economics of Education.*
44. Ram Shankar, *A Study of Changes in Certain Personality Needs as Reflected in T.A.T. Protocols over a Period of 20 Years.*
45. Malti Bahl (Km).
46. A. S. Abraham, *Occupational and Educational Structure of the Labour Force in India.*
47. Pillamarri Leela, (Km.), *Import Substitution as a Strategy of Economic Development.*
48. Om Prakash Goyal, *Financial Institutions and Economic Growth of India.*
49. Krishanlal Bhatia, *Some Aspects of Protection with Special Reference to India.*
50. S. A. H. Zaidi, *Asset Choices of Indian Scheduled Banks and Costs and Returns in Banking in India.*

Travel Grant

1. C. B. Gena, *Political Parties and Political Development in Developing Countries : A Study in the Specific Context of Sri Lanka.*
2. Dr. V. P. Vaidik, *A Study of Afghanistan's Policy in the Context of Changing Politics in the Indian Sub-Continent.*
3. Govindi Joshi, (Km.), *Party Ideology of Youth in China.*

Overseas Social Scientists

1. Vasant S. Khokle, *An Investigation into the Underlying Unity of Indian Languages.*
2. Dr. C. M. S. Mody, *Political Thought of Mrs. Annie Besant, The Indian Years, 1893-1933.*

Contingent Grants

1. Ehsanul Haq, *Education and Politicization*, Rs. 1,225.
2. K. L. Bhatia, *Some Aspects of Protection with Special Reference to India*, Rs. 3,000.
3. K. Natesan, *Law Relating to Strikes in the U.S. and India : A Comparative and Critical Study*, Rs. 3,000.
4. Urmila Verma, (Smt.), *A Sociological Study of Students and their Problems with Special Reference to Osmania University*, Rs. 1,700.
5. Shams Alam Khan, *An Economic Study of Technological Relationships in Some Manufacturing Industries of Bihar, 1946-67*, Rs. 3,000.
6. Ram Raj Bari, *Cash Planning and Management with Special Reference to Selected Public Undertakings in India*, Rs. 3,000.
7. Shantilal Bapna, *Aggregate Supply Response of Agriculture — A Study in the Ajmer District*, Rs. 2,000.
8. Savita Sinha, (Smt.), *Industrial and Urban Growth in Bihar with Special Reference to Chhotanagpur*, Rs. 2,650.
9. B.K. Tripathi, *A Study of Relationship between Personality Patterns and Social Acceptance, Class Room Behaviour and Academic Achievement*, Rs. 3,000.
10. Gopal Saran Sinha, *Voting Behaviour — A Sociological Analysis*, Rs. 2,950.
11. Tridib Kumar Chakrabarty, *Recent Trends in Hindu Marriage Based on a Sociological Study of Calcutta*, Rs. 3,000.
12. Shamsun Nisa Alvi, (Km.), *Legislative Control Over Administration in Rajasthan*, Rs. 2,200.
13. Hansa Saraf, (Km.), *Social and Moral Attitudes of Advantaged and Disadvantaged School Children*, Rs. 3,000.

14. Gopal Singh, *Etiology of Political Violence : A Case Study of Gujarat*, Rs. 3,000.
15. Gangadhar Jha, *Aspects of Corporation Finance in Metropolitan Cities : A Case Study of Municipal Corporation of Delhi*, Rs. 3,000.
16. B.H. Joshi, *Impact of Green Revolution*, Rs. 3,000.
17. S.N. Singh, *Comparative Study of the Attitudes of Rural and Urban Industrial Workers*, Rs. 2,500.
18. V.P. Laxmi, (Km.), *Structure of Wages in the Industrial Sector in the South Indian States*, Rs. 2,000.
19. K.J. Joseph, *A Study of a Fishing Community in South Kerala*, Rs. 1,550.
20. R.R. Tomar, (Km.), *Supervisory Leadership in Indian Situation*, Rs. 3,000.
21. G.L. Sethi, *Internal Conflicts in India vis-a-vis India's Involvement in International Conflicts during 1961-71*, Rs. 3,000.
22. Y.B. Damle, *Students of Management Training Institute in Western India*, Rs. 3,000.

APPENDIX V

PUBLICATION GRANTS SANCTIONED

Doctoral Theses

1. T. V. Rao, Lecturer in Psychology,
School of Basic Sciences and Humanities,
M.B. College,
University of Udaipur,
Udaipur.

A Study of the Perceptions of Medical College Environments and Professional Socialisation of Medical College Students.
2. Priti Prabha Goyal,
Lecturer in Sanskrit,
Jodhpur University,
Jodhpur.

Institution of Marriage in Sanskrit Literature.
3. S. K. Singh,
Professor of Economics,
Indian Co-operation Mission,
Kathmandu (Nepal).

Central Excise Duties and Economic Development in India.
4. M. V. Kapade,
20, Kalyan Building,
Ratnada Road, Jodhpur.

Cooperative Marketing in Rajasthan.
5. K. L. Sharma,
Associate Professor of Sociology,
Punjab Agricultural University,
Ludhiana.

Entrepreneurial Role Conformity in U.P.

6. G. M. Gare,
Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics,
Poona.
Tribals in an Urban Setting.
7. V. M. Bachal,
237, Shukrawar Peth,
Poona-2.
Religion and Indian Judiciary.
8. B. T. Advani,
Principal,
Ramakrishna Institute of Culture,
Kampatee, Nagpur.
Influence of Socialism on Police Legislation since Independence.
9. Raj Mohini Sethi,
Lecturer,
Department of Sociology,
Punjab University, Chandigarh.
Attitude of Educated Working Women in Modernising Societies of India & Turkey.
10. O. P. Vig,
III-F/2, Lajpat Nagar, New Delhi.
Population Dynamics of India.
11. Surender Kumar Bhutani,
283, Siraj Building, Jacobpura,
Gurgaon-122001.
Israeli-Soviet Relations (1956-67)
12. R. C. Tripathi,
Reader in Psychology,
University of Allahabad,
Allahabad.
A Taxonomic Study of Organisations and Their Environment.
13. A. S. Murthy,
Associate Professor, College of Agriculture,
Rajendra Nagar,
Hyderabad.
Communication Behaviour of Indian Farmers.
14. N. V. Paranjape,
Asst. Professor,
Govt. Hamidia College, Bhopal.
The Role of Directive Principles Under the Indian Constitution.
15. Rama Pavaskar,
59/60 Rukmani Niwas, 3rd Floor, Block 1,
Dadar, Bombay.
Efficiency of Futures Trading in Oil Seeds.
16. K. L. Kohli, C/o Dr. B. R. Kohli,
Asst Director (Depo. & St.)
Family Planning Institute,
Green Park, New Delhi-16.
Spatial Variations of Mortality in India, 1951-61.
17. Rama S. Pandey,
School of Social Work, University of Minnesota,
Duluth, U.S.A.
Child Socialization & Social Policy in a Modernising Society.
18. Janki Gokulnathan, (Smt.),
C/o Dr R. M. Chaudhary,
Graham Bazar, Dibrugarh (Assam).
An Input Output Table for the Unregistered Manufacturing Sector of the Indian Economy for 1963.
19. K. P. Ittaman,
Sr. Asst. Registrar General of India.
Social Structure and Change in Amini Island (Lakshadweep)
20. Seth Surabhi Dhirubhai,
5/15, Roop Nagar, Delhi-7
Brahma Purana : A Critical Study.
21. Rajeev Dhavan,
C/o Shri Shanti S. Dhavan,
15, Safdarjung Road, New Delhi-110011.
Supreme Court of India.
22. Usha Banerjee,
C-II/49, Shahjahan Road, New Delhi.
Social Administration in Urban Metropolis.

23. Alam Javeed,
Asst. Professor in Political Science,
H. P. University, Simla.

Crisis of Legitimacy : A Case Study of Indian Parliament.
24. Purshottam Nagar,
Lecturer in Political Science,
Govt. College, Ajmer.

Lajpat Rai's Contribution to Indian Nationalism.
25. Daya Dhar Jha,
Lecturer in Political Science,
Magadh University, Bodh Gaya, Bihar.

State Legislature in India : Bihar.
26. Dalip Kumar Halder,
8, Brojendra Lal Banerjee Lane, Santoshpur,
Calcutta-700032.

Public Undertaking in Motor Bus Transportation in the City of Calcutta : An Economic Analysis and Programming Solutions.
27. Trilok Singh Dhapola,
Lecturer in Psychology, Kashi Vidyapith,
Varanasi.

The Making of Kumaoni : A Study in National Character.
28. Sevakram Kothiramji Wagmare,
Professor of Extension, B.A. College of Agriculture,
Institute of Agriculture, Gujarat Agricultural University,
Anand Campus, Gujarat State.

An Investigation Towards the Perception and Application of the Principles of Administrative Organisation at Taluk Level by the Administrators in Gujarat State Community Development Programme.
29. Bhargava, Smt. Madhuri, M.
Bhargava Bhavan, Chandausi.

Inter-governmental Financial Relations in India since Independence.

30. B. B. Bhattacharya,
Institute of Economic Growth,
University of Delhi, Delhi.

The Role of Race and Monetary Factors in the Short Term Determination for Income in India.

Research Reports

1. Prof. Kamala Gopal Rao,
NIHAE, Delhi.

Studies in Family Planning.
2. Prof. Amritanand Das,
Gandhian Institute of Studies,
Varanasi.

General Algorithm for Unified Rural Area Building (Gaurab)

OFFICE OF THE ACCOUNTANT GENERAL
CENTRAL REVENUES, NEW DELHI

No. OAI/34-I.C.S.S.R/74-75/928 Dated 1.12 75

To

The Secretary to the Government of India,
Ministry of Education & Social Welfare,
(Department of Education),
New Delhi.

Subject :—Annual Accounts of the Indian Council of Social
Science Research for the year 1973-74 and Audit
Report thereof.

Sir,

I am to forward herewith a copy of the Certified Annual
Accounts of the Indian Council of Social Science Research
for the year 1973-74 and Audit Report thereon (English version
only) for being laid before parliament as required by Rule 42(d)
of the I.C.S.S.R. Rules.

Five copies of the documents as may be presented to Par-
liament may please be forwarded to this office as well as to the
Comptroller and Auditor General of India, New Delhi with
an intimation as to the date on which these are laid on the
tables of both the Houses of Parliament. The Council may
kindly be directed to supply five copies of the Hindi version of
the annual accounts for the year 1973-74 to enable this office
to certify the same.

Yours faithfully,
Sd/-

Sr. Dy. Accountant General (I-II)

No. OAI/34-ICSSR/74-75/929

1-12-1975

Copy forwarded for information to the Member Secretary,
Indian Council of Social Science Research, I.I.P./A. Hostel
Bldg., Indraprastha Estate, New Delhi 110001.

Sd/-
Sr. Dy. Accountant General (I-II)

Attested
Sd/- T.S. Sundara Rajan
4.12.1975
Section Officer
Ministry of Education and Social Welfare
New Delhi

AUDIT CERTIFICATE

I have examined the foregoing accounts and the Statement of Assets and Liabilities of the Indian Council of Social Science Research and obtained all the information and explanations that I have required and subject to the observations in the Audit Report appended, I certify, as a result of my Audit, that in my opinion these accounts and the Statement of Assets and Liabilities are properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and fair view of the State of affairs of the Council according to the best of my information and explanations given to me and as shown by the books of the Council.

(G.B. Singh)
Accountant General
Central Revenues

New Delhi
Dated 29-11-1975

Attested
Sd/- T.S. Sundara Rajan
4.12 1975
Section Officer
Ministry of Education and Social Welfare
New Delhi

AUDIT REPORT ON THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH, NEW DELHI FOR 1973-74

1. General

The Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi, registered under the Societies Registration Act 1860, was established in August 1969.

The main objects of the Council are : —

- (a) Accelerating improvement in the output and quality of research work in the social sciences.
- (b) promoting a co-ordinated and balanced distribution of research over different disciplines, different regions and different categories of research in social sciences and
- (c) building up an expanding corps of research workers in the field of social sciences.

The Council is mainly financed by grants from the Government of India.

2. Advances

Out of advances (other than advances to the staff of the Council) amounting to Rs. 12.50 lakhs paid during 1971-72, 1972-73 and 1973-74, Rs. 2.71 lakhs were outstanding (March, 1975) as under :

Nature of advances	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	Total
	(in lakhs of rupees)			
1. Advances to publishers	0.66	0.43	0.30	1.39
2. Advances to Regional Centre	—	0.13	—	0.13
3. Advance for deposit work	—	—	0.36	0.36

4. Other advances	0.20	0.23	0.40	0.83
Total	0.86	0.79	1.06	2.71

New Delhi

Dated 29.11.1975

Attested
Sd/- T.S. Sundara Rajan
4.12.1975
Section Officer
Ministry of Education and Social Welfare
New Delhi

(G.B. Singh)
Accountant General
Central Revenues

INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH

Receipts and Payments Account of ICSSR for the
year ended 31-3-1974

RECEIPTS		PAYMENTS	
Head of Account	Amount	Head of Account	Amount
1	2	3	4
Opening Balance as on 1-4-1973		A-ADMINISTRATION	
(i) Amt. of grant-in-aid from Govt. of India.		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	2,07,271.80
1,00,270.11		2. T.A. of Staff	18,908.10
(ii) Grants from ANS Institute of Social Studies, Patna.	1,479.00	3. T.A. of meetings of the Council & Administrative Committee	8,075.00
	1,41,208.64	4. Rent of the Building	1,36,171.86
(iii) Grant from Govt. of India. M/Education for Seminar on Educational Development.	39,459.53	5. Other charges	2,19,171.94
		6. Hospitality	12,126.34
		7. Leave & Pension Contribution	8,772.20
As per Dollar Cash Book (Ford Foundation Grant)	17,638.58	Total : (Administration)	6,10,497.24
Grants from Govt. of India. (Revenue)	54,49,730.00	B-PROGRAMMES	
Receipts from Ford Foundation.	13,39,360.75	1-Research Grants	
Donations by Dr. Illich	19,205.75	1. Pay & allowances to staff.	1,65,768.14
Receipts on Account C.G.H.S.	439.50	2. T.A. for Staff & R.P.C.	23,268.75
Priced Publications (Pubn. Division)	1,187.50	3. T.A. to Social Scientists.	5,616.55
Priced Publications Union Catalogue)	1,536.67	4. Honoraria to Consultants	58,413.00
		5. Grant-in-aid for Research Projects	16,27,897.36

1	2	3	4
Royalty from Publishers	20,403.00	6. Research Fellowships	
Recovery of Festival Advance	3,295.00	(i) ICSSR Fellowships	3,09,240.88
Recovery of Conveyance Advance	22,784.00	(ii) National Fellowships	62,289.00
Recovery of Table Fan Advance	130.00	(iii) Doctoral Fellowships	6,01,000.78
Recovery of Leave Salary Advance	1,033.00	7. Other charges	914.12
Recovery of Flood Advance	122.00	8. Leave & Pension Contributions	8,713.50
Miscellaneous Receipts	1,60,205.91	Total : (Research Grants)	28,63,122.08
Security Deposits	1,000.00	2-Research Survey	
Receipts from Outside Agencies		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	8,626.60
(i) A.N.S Institute of Social Studies, Patna	5,992.00	2. T.A. for Staff & Research Survey Committee	25.70
(ii) Receipts from Ford Foundation in reimbursement of expenditure incurred during 1972-73	1,03,332.75	3. Honoraria to Social Scientists	10,900.00
(iii) Amount left over out of special grants for Seminar on Educational Development.	6,745.26	4. Salaries of Research Assistants & Contingent Expenditure	
(iv) Receipts from UNESCO as contributions towards Asian Conference held at Simla.	74,000.00	(i) Salary of Research Asstt	10,744.25
(v) Refund out of advance for Deposit work from Bombay University	60,000.00	(ii) Contingent Expdr.	4,328.25
		5. TA to Social Scientists and their Research Assistants	3,062.45
		6. Other charges	481.50
		7. Leave and Pension Contribution	291.00
		Total : (Research Survey)	38,459.75
		3-Standing Committee on Scheduled Castes Scheduled Tribes & Indian Muslims	
		1. T.A. of Staff & Committees	13,204.80

1	2	3	4
(vi) Matching grant for Regional Centre, ICSSR, Hyderabad received from Govt. of Andhra Pradesh	2,00,000.00	2. Grant-in-aid	67,740.00
Total :	76,29,350.31	3. Profiles of Sch. Castes/Scheduled Tribes	1,595.84
		4. Survey of Literature of Sch. Castes & Sch. Tribes	4,639.59
		5. Other charges	899.50
		Total :	88,079.73
		(Standing Committee of Sch. Castes/Sch. Tribes)	
		4. Training	
		1. Training Programmes	1,55,620.25
		2. T.A./D.A. of Committees	6,317.75
		Total : (Training)	1,61,938.00
		C-DOCUMENTATION & BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERVICES	
		1. National Documentation Centre (SSDC)	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	1,67,558.34
		2. T.A. of Staff & Committee on Docu. Services	5,180.15
		3. Purchase of Books and Journals	4,844.54
		4. Grant-in-aid for Bibliographical & Documentation Programmes	1,92,387.01
		5. Other charges	76,509.21
		6. Leave & Pension Contribution	5,157.05
		Total :	4,51,636.30

1	2	3	4
		3-Union Catalogue	
		1. Salaries to Staff	90,416.49
		2. Hon. to Consultant	4,000.00
		3. Payment to Libraries	16,410.10
		4. T.A. to Libraries	2,127.45
		5. D.A. to Staff	140 00
		6. Leave Salary and Pension Contribution	1,768.30
		Total : (Union Catalogue)	1,14,862.34
		4-Data Bank	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	48,967.00
		2. T.A. of Staff & Committees	11,030 05
		3. Other charges	10,033.86
		Total : (Data Bank)	70,030.91
		D-PUBLICATION DIVISION OF THE COUNCIL :	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff	79,150.25
		2. T.A. of Staff	1,932.90
		3. Other Honoraria	3,950 00
		4. Newsletter	2,492.40
		5. Hon. to consultant	6,500.00
		6. Non-priced Publication	88,301.61
		7. Other charges	3,28,908.57
		8. Payment for Synopses	5,800.00
		9. Leave & Pension Contribution	2,442.75
		Total : (D-Publication)	5,19,478.48

1	2	3	4
		1. Financial Assistance for Publication	
		1. Ph. D. Thesis :	
		(a) Grant-in-aid	29,750.00
		(b) Direct Expdr.	68,050.00
		2. Grants-in-aid for Research Reports	17,000.00
		3. Research Reports (Dir. Expdr.)	1,150.00
		4. Hon. for Ph. D. thesis (Examination & Editing)	8,550.00
		5. Hon. for Research Reports	800.00
		Total :	1,25,300.00
		3-Priced Publications	
		1. Research Survey Reports	21,476.40
		2. Journals	9,934.00
		3. Departmental Publications	76,501.98
		Total :	1,07,912.38
		E-OTHER PROGRAMMES	
		1. Pay & Allowances of Staff.	51,143.27
		2. T.A. of Staff.	1,633.45
		3. ICSSR Review Committee	20,065.08
		4. Leave & Pension Contributions	441.30
		5. Seminars, Conferences & Work-shops organised by the Council	
		(a) Direct	34,741.24
		(b) Grant-in-aid	42,032.00
		6. Committees (Other than those referred to elsewhere)	1,07,049.20

1	2	3	4
		7. Provisional Sub-offices	
		(a) Grant-in-aid	15,000.00
		8. Maintenance & Developmental Grants to Professional Organisations	15,625.00
		9. Study Team on the Status of Social Scientists in Agri. Engg. & Medical Education	1,203.95
		10. Financial Assistance to Doctoral Students/Scholars for visiting Libraries/Documentation Centres	
		(i) Direct Expenditure	28,163.55
		(ii) Grant-in-aid	53,982.10
		11. Expenditure on Projects on Social Indicators in India	1,000.00
		12. Tours & Travels by Indian Overseas Social Scientists	4,96,912.38
		13. Expenditure on the Project of Study of Status of Women in India	25,144.44
		14. Acquisition of Material and Publication including Readable Data.	1,43,425.65
		15. Other charges	335.33
		16. Equipment for Documentation Centre and Data Archives	1,72,218.89
		17. Seminar on Educational Development on behalf of Ministry of Edu., and Social Welfare	3,147.65

1	2	3	4
		18. Payment on behalf of A.N.S. Institute of Social Studies Patna.	6,020.00
		Total :	12,19,284.48
		F-REGIONAL CENTRES	
		1. Grant-in-aid to Regional Centre at Bombay	91,000.00
		2. Grant-in-aid to Regional Centre at Hyderabad	3,00,000.00
		Total :	3,91,000.00
		III-DEBT, DEPOSITS & ADVANCES	
		1. Loan to Staff for Purchase of Conveyance	12,400.00
		2. Festival Advance to Staff	3,400.00
		3. Fan Advance	100.00
		4. Leave Salary Advance	832.00
		5. Other Advances	
		(i) Union Catalogue Advances	—
		(ii) Synopsis Advances	5,150.00
		(iii) Research Survey Advances	9,433.87
		(iv) Other Misc. Advances	57,979.02
		(v) Advances to Publishers	32,941.23
		(vi) Payment on behalf of Ministry of Edu. & S.W.	13,224.84
		(vii) Advance to Regional Centre.	1,00,000.00

1	2	3	4
		(viii) Advance for deposit work.	36,000 00
		Total : (Debt, Deposits & Advances)	2,71,460.96
		III Refund of Security Deposit	1,200.00
		III. DEBT, DEPOSITS & ADVANCES	
		(a) Provident Fund :	
		(i) Council's contributions (C.P. Fund)	5,443.00
		(ii) Interest on Provident Fund (P. Fund)	105.75
		Total : (Provident Fund)	5,548.75
		IV-PENSION RESERVE FUND	30,000.00
		V-CAPITAL EXPENDITURE	
		1. Land & Building	1,87,926.50
		Total :	1,87,926.50
		2. Furniture & Equipment	58,365.22
		Total :	58,365.22
		3. Library Books	75,566.26
		Total :	75,566.26
		Total : (Disbursements)	73,91,669.38

1	2	3	4	
		Cash in hand Main account		
		84,370.90		
		Cash at Bank (Foreign Exchange A/c S.A./c)	2,37,680.93	
		1,53,310.03		
	Total : (Receipts)	76,29,350.31	Total : (Payments)	76,29,350.31
	(J.P. NAIK) Member-Secretary,	(JAI PAL) Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer		

INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH

Statement of Assets and Liabilities as at the end of 31st March, 1974.

1	LIABILITIES		ASSETS		
	2	3	1	2	3
Capital Grant from Govt. of India.		5,75,926.50	Land and Building		
Non-recurring Grant from Govt. of India.			(a) Upto the end of last year.	—	
(a) To the end of the last year	7,18,108.17		(b) During the year (schedule attached)	5,75,926.50	5,75,926.50
(b) Add during the year	3,06,150.37	10,24,258.54	(c) Closing Balance		
Pension Reserve Funds			Staff Car		
As per schedule attached.	78,997.85	78,997.85	(a) Opening Balance	22,431.96	
Provident Funds			(b) Add during the year.	—	
As per schedule attached.	82,153.00	82,153.00	(c) Closing Balance		22,431.96
			Furniture & Equipments		
			(a) To the end of the last year.	5,28,756.40	

1	2	3	1	2	3
Balances on behalf of other Agencies			(b) Add during the year	2,30,584.11	
Balance left out of the Spl. grant for holding seminars	43,057.14	43,057.14	(c) Closing Balance		7,59,340.51
Balance due to A.N.S. Institute of Social Sciences, Parna	1,451.00	1,451.00	Library Books		
Security Deposits	254.00	254.00	(a) To the end of last year	1,66,919.81	
			(b) During the year	75,566.26	
			(c) Closing balance		2,42,486.07
			Investments (Pension Reserve Funds) (In fixed deposit with SBI).		
			(a) To the end of last year	45,500.00	
			(b) During the year	30,000.00	
			(c) Closing Balance		75,500.00
			Provident Funds		
			(a) To the end of the last year	54,000.00	
			(b) During the year	18,000.00	

1	2	3	1	2	3
			(c) Closing balance		
			Cash Balances in Saving Bank (Employees' Funds)		72,000.00
			(a) Pn.-Reserve Funds	3,497.85	
			(b) Provident Funds	10,153.00	
			(c) Closing Balance		13,650.85
			Outstanding Advances : A-Loans to Staff for Conveyance		
			(a) Opening Balance	32,411.00	
			(b) Paid during the year	12,400.00	
			Total :	44,811.00	
			(c) Less adjusted	22,784.00	
			(d) Closing Balance		22,027.00
			B-Festival Advances		
			(a) Opening Balance	1,215.00	
			(b) Paid during the year	3,400.00	
			Total :	4,615.00	
			(c) Less adjusted	3,295.00	

1	2	3	1	2	3
			(d) Closing Balance		1,320.00
			C-Advances in lieu of Leave Salary		
			(a) Opening Balance	655.00	
			(b) Paid during the year	832.00	
			Total :	1,487.00	
			(c) Less adjusted	1,033.00	
			(d) Closing Balance		454.00
			D-Flood Advances		
			(a) Opening Balance	122.00	
			(b) Paid during the year	—	
			Total :	122.00	
			(c) Less adjusted	122.00	
			(d) Closing Balance		
			E-Fan Advances		
			(a) Opening Balance	30.00	

	1	2	3	1	2	3
(b) Paid during the year					100.00	
Total :					130.00	
(c) Less adjusted					130.00	
(d) Closing Balance						
F-Other Advances						
(a) Opening Balance					2,54,525.15	
(b) Add paid during the year					87,929.02	
Total :					3,42,454.17	
(c) Less adjusted					2,00,163.93	
(d) Closing Balance						1,42,290.24
G-Advances to Regional Centres						
(a) Opening Balance					1,10,000.00	
(b) Paid during the year					1,00,000.00	
Total					2,10,000.00	
(c) Less adjusted					43,051.24	

	1	2	3	1	2	3
(d) Closing Balance						1,66,948.76
H-Advances for Deposit Work						
(a) Opening Balance					5,00,000.00	
(b) Add paid during the year					36,000.00	
Total :					5,36,000.00	
(c) Less adjusted					4,48,000.00	
(d) Closing Balance						88,000.00
I-Advance paid on the Publications of the J. & K. Govt.						
(a) Opening Balance					12,432.22	
(b) During the year					—	
Total :					12,432.22	
(c) Less adjusted					12,432.22	
(d) Closing Balance						—

1	2	3	1	2	3
K-Payments on behalf of M/Education & Social Welfare					
(a) Opening Balance			10,000.00		
(b) Add paid during the year			13,224.84		
			<u>23,224.84</u>		
Total :					
(c) Less adjusted			10,000 00		
(d) Closing Balance					13,224 84
L-Advances to Publishers					
(a) Opening Balance			68,059.33		
(b) Add paid during the year			40,941.23		
			<u>1,09,000.56</u>		
Total :					
(c) Less adjusted			33,050.00		
(d) Closing Balance					75,950.56

1	2	3	1	2	3
Priced Publications :					
A-Departmental Priced Publications					
(a) Opening Balance			39,666.38		
(b) Add cost of departmental Publications completed during the year.			76,501.98		
(c) Closing Balance					1,16,168.36
B-Other Priced Publications					
(a) Opening Balance			79,680.96		
(b) Add completed during the year			71,724 20		
(c) Closing Balance					1,51,405 16
C-Priced Publication Work in Progress					
(a) Opening Balance			1,34,075.95		
(b) Add during the year			32,941.23		
			<u>1,67,017.18</u>		
(c) Less adjusted			40,313.80		

1	2	3	1	2	3
			(d) Closing Balance (work in progress)		1,26,703.28
			D-Stocks (Printing Paper)		
			Schedule attached		3,23,332.63
			Cash Balances :		
			(a) Cash at Bank (Main Account) Current	84,370.90	
			(b) Cash at Bank (Foreign Exchange) Fund-Current A/c.	1,53,310.03	
			(c) Postage stamps	4,564.95	2,42,245.88

(JAI PAL)

FINANCIAL ADVISER AND
CHIEF ACCOUNTS OFFICER, ICSSR, NEW DELHI

(J.P. NAIK)

MEMBER-SECRETARY, ICSSR, NEW DELHI

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT TRANSFERRED
FROM DOLLAR ACCOUNT TO THE ICSSR RUPEE
ACCOUNT DURING 1973-74

A-(1) Total receipts as per Receipts & payment A/c for 1973-74	76,29,350.31
Less :	
(ii) Grant-in-aid received from Ford Foundation A/c during the year	
(a) Opening Balance as on 1-4-73 : 17,638.58	
(b) Add Receipts of grant-in-aid during the year	13,39,360.75
(c) Donation from Dr. Illich	19,205.75
	(—) 13,76,205.08
Net grant-in-aid from Government of India & Other receipts	62,53,145.23
B. Total disbursements during 1973-74.	73,91,669.38
Less : Expdr. on Dollar heads	4,96,912.38
	1,43,425.65
	1,72,218.89
	(—) 8,12,556.92
Net disbursements out of main A/c.	65,79,112.46
C. Difference of B-A	3,25,967.23*
D. Add closing balance as per main Cash Book.	84,370.90
Represent amount Loaned from \$ Account	4,10,338.13
Total grant-in-aid received from Dollar A/c	
(a) Opening balance as on 1-4-1973	17,638.58
(b) Receipts on A/c Grant-in-aid from \$ A/c	13,39,360.75
(c) Donations from Dr. Illich.	19,205.75
	13,76,205.08

Less Expdr. on Dollar A/c Heads	8,12,556.92
Net balance :	5,63,648.16
Less C. Balance as per \$ A/c Cash Book	1,53,310.03
	<u>4,10,338.13</u>

*Represents Amt. spent on regular Bt. Heads
of the Council.

(JAI PAL)
Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer
ICSSR

(J.P. NAIK)
Member-Secretary,
ICSSR

SCHEDULE OF PROVIDENT FUND ACCOUNT OF THE INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH 1973-74

Particulars	Contribution received/ recovery of advances from the Subscribers.	Council's Contributions	Total	
A-(i) Opening Balance	—	—	63,869.00	*Details
(ii) Add during the year	47,546.00	5,443.00	52,989.00	(i) Intt. received from the bank
(iii) Add interest accrued during the year.	—	—	4,492.00*	(ii) Intt. paid out of year's grant
Less paid during the year :				
(i) Final payments	30,347.00		1,21,350.00	
(ii) Advances paid	8,850.00		39,197.00	**
		Closing Balance Rs...	82,153.00**	(a) Invested in FDR
				(b) Amt. in ICSSR Saving A/c.
				Total :
				10,153.00
				<u>82,153.00</u>

(JAI PAL)
Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer
ICSSR

(J.P. NAIK)
Member-Secretary,
ICSSR

STATEMENT SHOWING THE TEMPORARY ADVANCES
PAID TO THE SUBSCRIBERS OUT OF THE ICSSR
PROVIDENT FUND A/C—DURING 1973-74

S. No.	Account No.	Amount of Temporary advance paid
1.	SR/PF/11	240.00
2.	SR/PF/34	400.00
3.	SR/PF/38	150.00
4.	SR/PF/41	300.00
5.	SR/PF/61	400.00
6.	SR/PF/77	5,000.00
7.	SR/PF/79	2,000.00
8.	SR/PF/82	360.00
TOTAL :		8,850.00

(JAI PAL)
Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer

(J. P. Naik)
Member-Secretary

STATEMENT OF FINAL PAYMENTS TO
SUBSCRIBERS OUT OF THE ICSSR—
P.F.A./Cs DURING THE YEAR 1973-74

S. No.	Account No.	Amount paid
1.	SR/PF/1	22 250.00
2.	SR/PF/10	453.00
3.	SR/PF/39	2,265.00
4.	SR/PF/43	786.00
5.	SR/PF/55	239.00
6.	SR/PF/56	193.00
7.	SR/PF/59	2,690.00
8.	SR/PF/66	231.00
9.	SR/PF/70	406.00
10.	SR/PF/86	105.00
11.	SR/PF/88	76.00
12.	SR/PF/93	200.00
13.	SR/PF/96	92.00
14.	SR/PF/99	249.00
15.	SR/PF/105	92.00
16.	SR/PF/119	20.00
TOTAL :		30,347.00

(JAI PAL)
Financial Adviser & Chief Accounts Officer
ICSSR

(J.P. NAIK)
Member-Secretary
ICSSR

**STATEMENT SHOWING INTEREST EARNED ON
F.D.Rs. UNDER PROVIDENT FUND
ACCOUNT DURING 1973-74**

F.D.R. No.	Interest Earned	Date of Credit
A-232645	290 00 290.00	17-11-73 6-2-74
A-232690	72.50 72 50	17-11-73 6-2-74
A-232700	36.25 36.25	6-4-73 17-11-73
A-232721	36.25 36.25	6-4-73 17-11-73
A-232758	36.25 36.25	23-7-73 17-11-73
A-232769	36.25 36.25	23-7-73 17-11-73
A-232802	72.50 72.50	23-7-73 6-2-74
A-232831	72.50 72.50	23-7-73 6-2-74
A-232915	145.00 145.00	6-4-73 17-11-73
A-232977	181.25 181.25	23-7-73 6-2-74
A-233046	181.25 181.25 181.25	6-4-73 17-11-73 6-2-74
A-233176	435.00 435.00	23-7-73 6-2-74
A-233229	362.50	17-11-73
C-011663	471.25	6-2-74
B-764524	181.25	6-2-74
TOTAL :	4386.25	

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**SCHEDULE OF PENSION RESERVE FUNDS OF
ICSSR FOR THE YEAR 1973-74**

1. Opening Balance :	46,750.36
2. Add credited during the year 1973-74	30,000.00
Total :	76,750.36

3. Add interest earned during the year 1973-74 (Statement enclosed)	2,247.49
GRAND TOTAL :	78,997.85

DETAILS :

1. Funds invested in FDR upto 31.3.1974	75,500.00
2. Amount lying in the ICSSR Saving Bank Account	3,497.85
TOTAL :	78,997.85

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STATEMENT SHOWING INTEREST EARNED ON
F.D. Rs. UNDER PENSION RESERVE FUND
ACCOUNT DURING 1973-74

F.D.R. No.	Interest Earned	Date of Credit
A-232685	163.12	17-11-1973
	163.12	6-2-1974
A-232982	435.00	23-7-1973
	435.00	6-2-1974
C-011668	1051.25	17-11-1973
	<u>2247.49</u>	

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SCHEDULE REGARDING THE CONSUMPTION
OF PAPER STOCK

1. Opening Balance	1,295.23
2. Less value of paper consumed for non-priced publications during 1973-74	433.22
	<u>862.01</u>
	Balance left out of old stock
3. Add cost of paper Purchased during the year 1973-74	3,40,270.83
	<u>3,41,132.84</u>
(a) Less consumed for non-priced publications during 1973-74	5,288.09
(b) Consumed for departmental priced publications	11,448.02
	<u>3,24,396.73</u>
4. Less :	
(a) Cost of paper given to M/S National Publishing House for printing of a priced Journal	744.08
(b) Cost of paper given to M/S Orient Longman for printing of a priced Journal	186.02
(c) Cost of paper loaned to the Indian Psychological Assn	134.00
	<u>3,23,332.63</u>
Net Closing Balance :	<u>862.01</u>

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SCHEDULE OF SECURITY DEPOSITS AS ON 31-3-1974

(a) Opening balance (1-4-1973)	454.00
(b) Receipts during the year	1,000.00
Total :	1,454.00
(c) Less paid during the year	1,200.00
Closing Balance	254.00

Details of Outstanding :

(a) M/S Madan Book Binders, Delhi	200/-
(b) Estate Office, New Delhi	54/-
Rs.	254/-

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SCHEDULE SHOWING RECEIPTS FROM A.N.S. INSTITUTE OF SOCIAL STUDIES, PATNA AND PAYMENTS MADE OF THE SAME

Opening Balance as on 1-4-1973	1479.00
Receipts during the year 1973-74	+495.00 5497.00
Total :	7471.00
Payment made out of the grant	6020.00
4/73	1505.00
5/73	1505.00
6/73	1505.00
1/74	1505.00
	6020.00
Balance :	1451.00

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**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURE ON LAND AND
BUILDING DURING THE YEAR 1973-74**

Opening Balance	Nil
Expenditure during 1973-74 cost of construction of building of Western Regional Centre, Bombay	3,88,000.00
Acquisition of Jadu Nath Sarkar's house for Eastern Regional Centre, Calcutta	1,87,926.50
Total :	<u>5,75,926.50</u>

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**INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH
NEW DELHI**

SCHEDULE OF LIBRARY BOOKS FOR THE YEAR 1973-74

(a) Opening Balance	Rs. 1,66,919.81
(b) Add purchased during the year	75,566.26
Total :	<u>Rs. 2,42,486.07</u>

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INDIAN COUNCIL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE RESEARCH
NEW DELHI

SCHEDULE OF FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENTS
FOR THE YEAR 1973-74

(a) Opening Balance as on 1-4-1973	Rs. 5,28,756.40
(b) Add purchased during the year :	
Rs. 58,365.22	
1,72,218.89	
	<u>2,30,584.11</u>
Total :	<u>7,59,340.51</u>

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